

Physics with the CMS HCAL

U. of Maryland
Shuichi Kunori

4-Feb-2003

Jets and MET rates

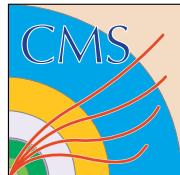
Single Top

SUSY

Higgs

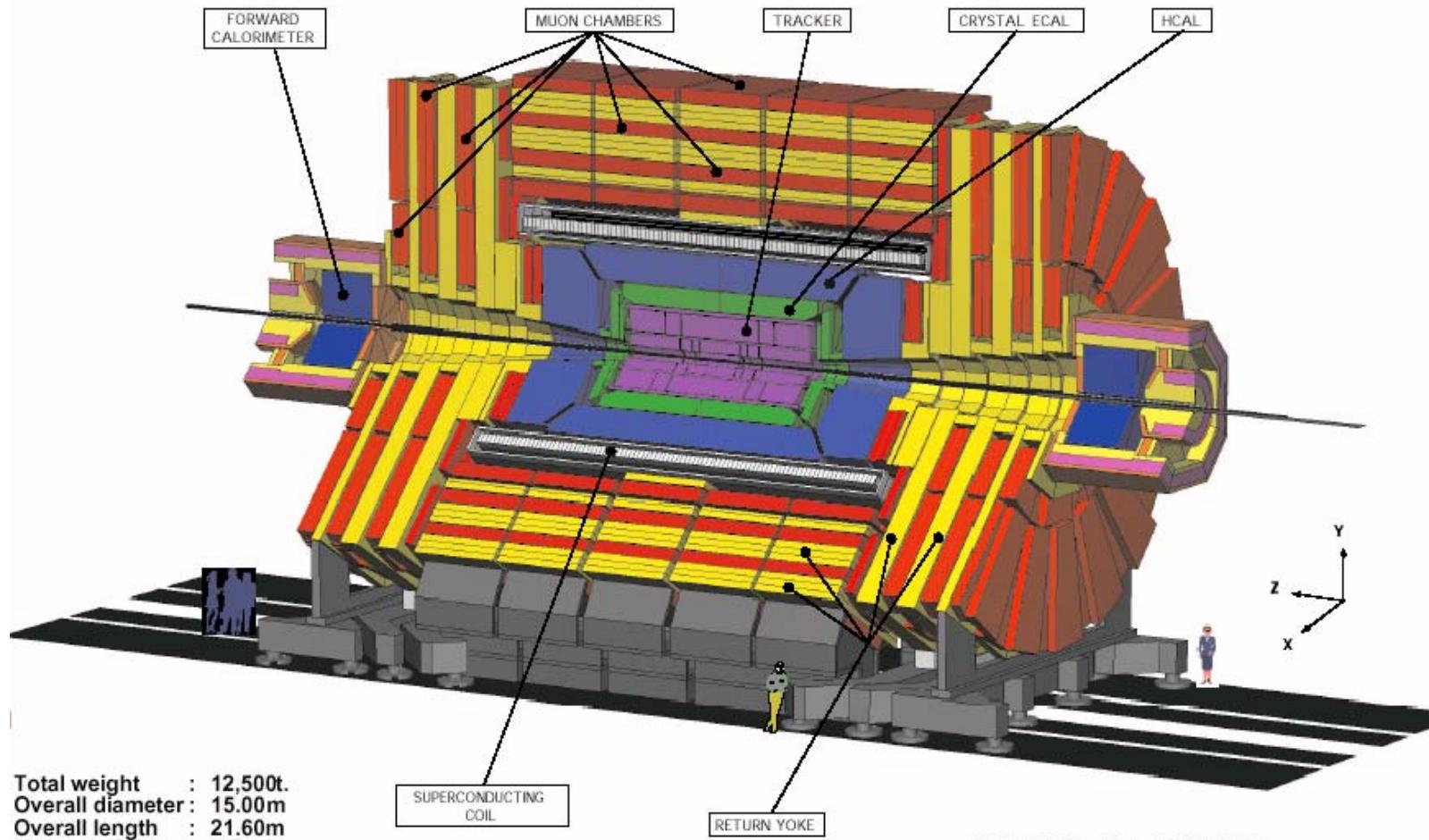
Jet/METReconstrucion

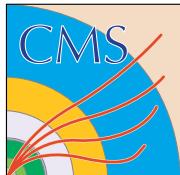
Conclusions



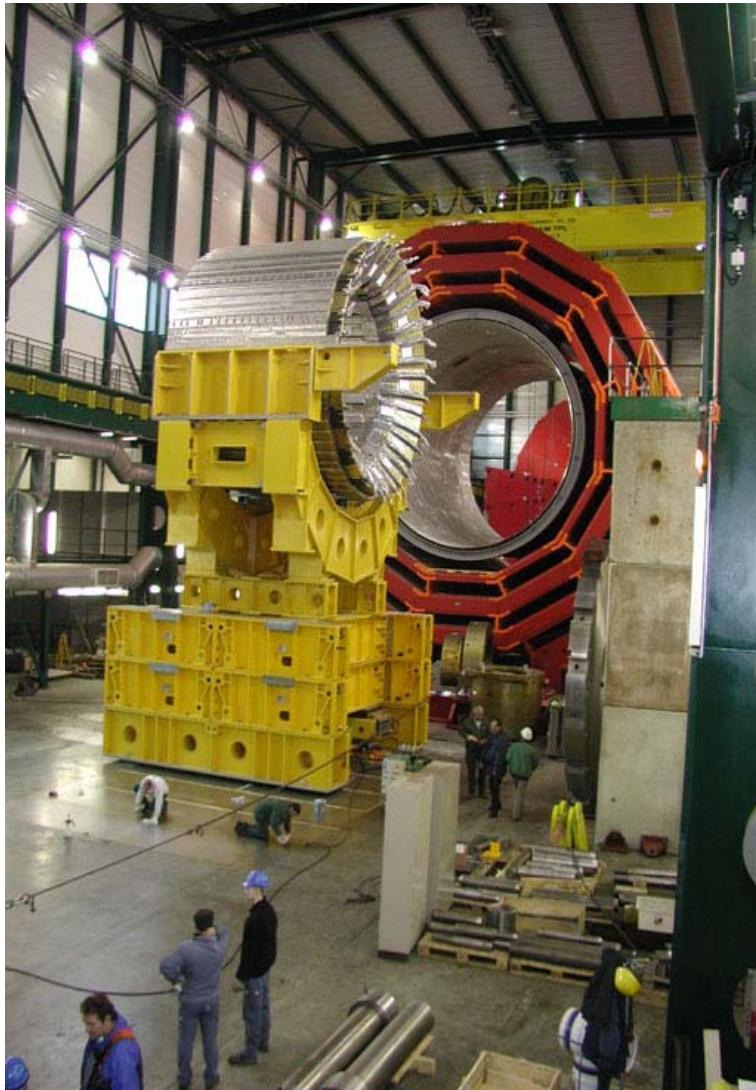
CMS

CMS A Compact Solenoidal Detector for LHC

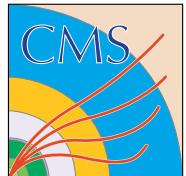




CMS HCAL/JetMET



- Completed the first calibration run with four production HB modules at CERN H2 test beam line.
2002 Aug-Sep.
3000 runs / 100 million events
→ HCAL calibration database under development.
- Completed assembly of both HB at SX5, CERN.
next- mount electronics
then- slice test with other detectors.
- Completed development of baseline Jet/MET Higher Level Trigger for SUSY/Higgs and other physics.
→ improve reconstruction algorithm
→ Physics performance study

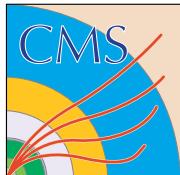


CERN Building 186

- summer 2002 -



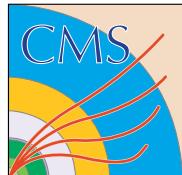
All HE Scintillator Tiles, HB Wedges, HF Wedges



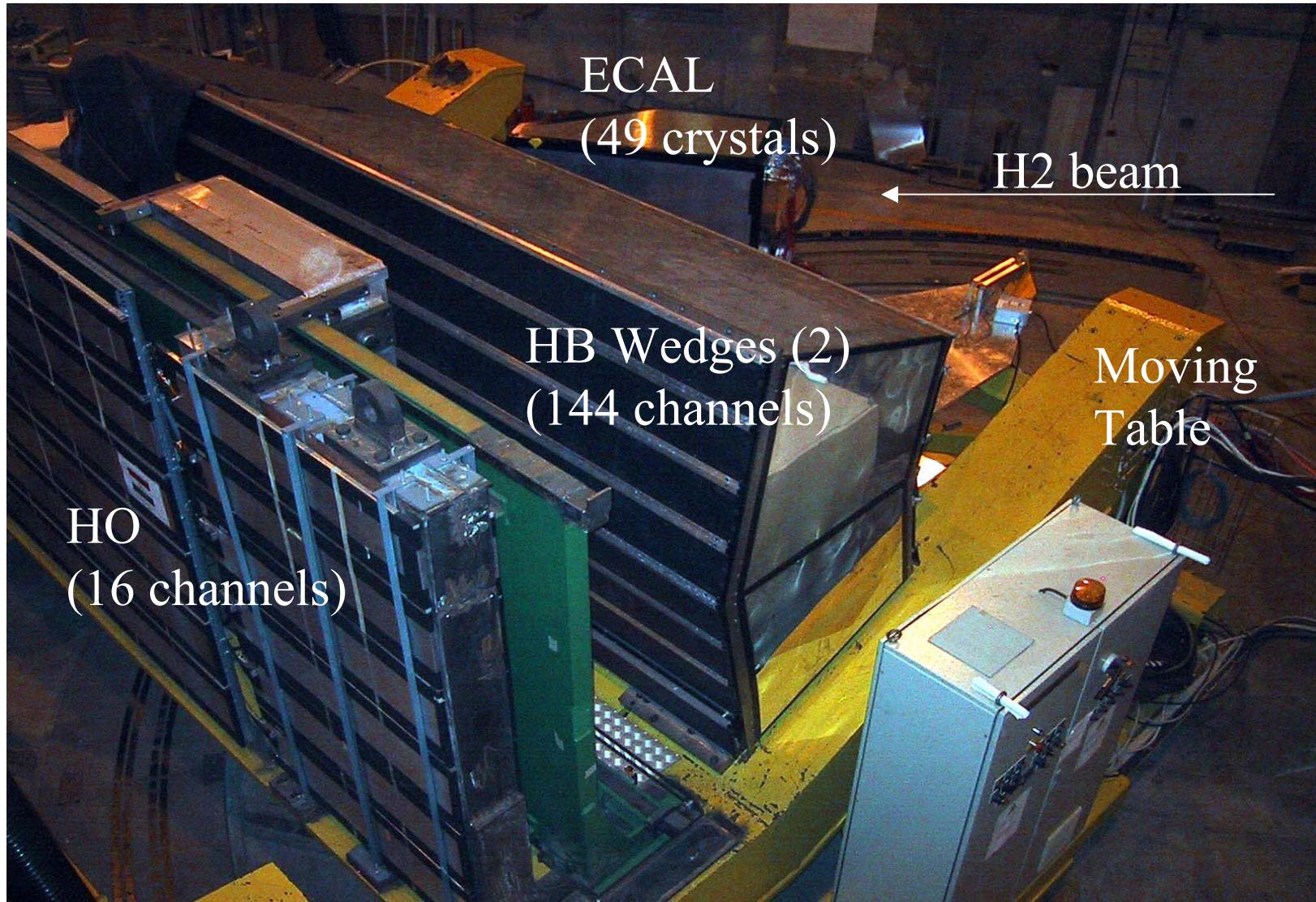
HCAL+”ECAL” Layout

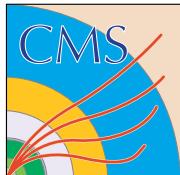


Calibrate 4 wedges '02. Check HO response as tail catcher and as muon trigger element. In '03 use PPP to study 40 MHz beam and HE/HB transition region.



Testbeam Layout

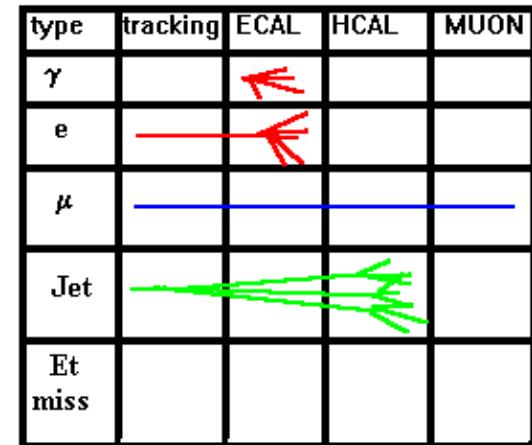


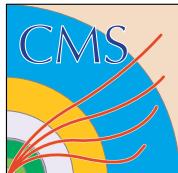


Detection of Fundamental Particles

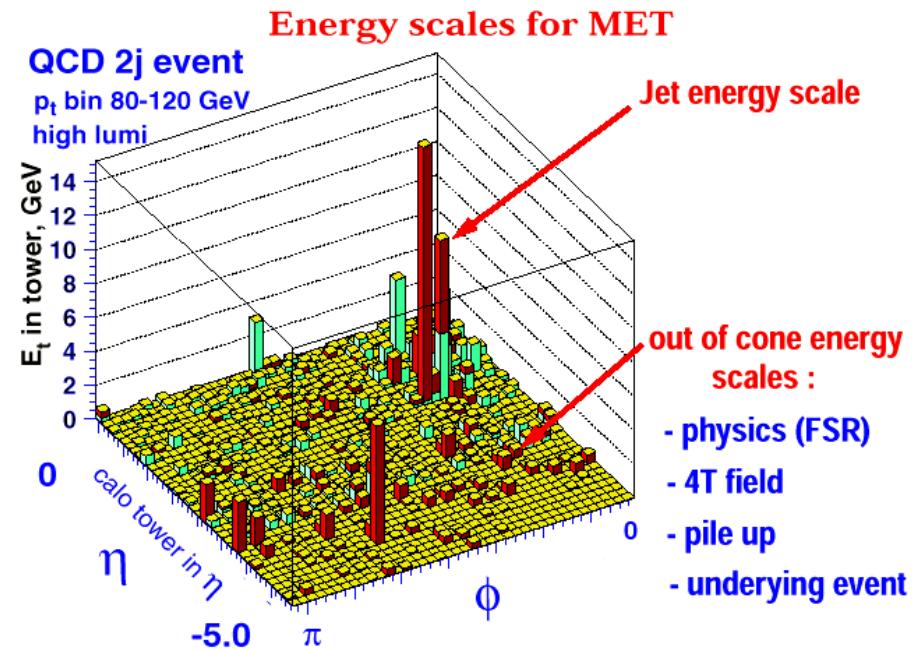
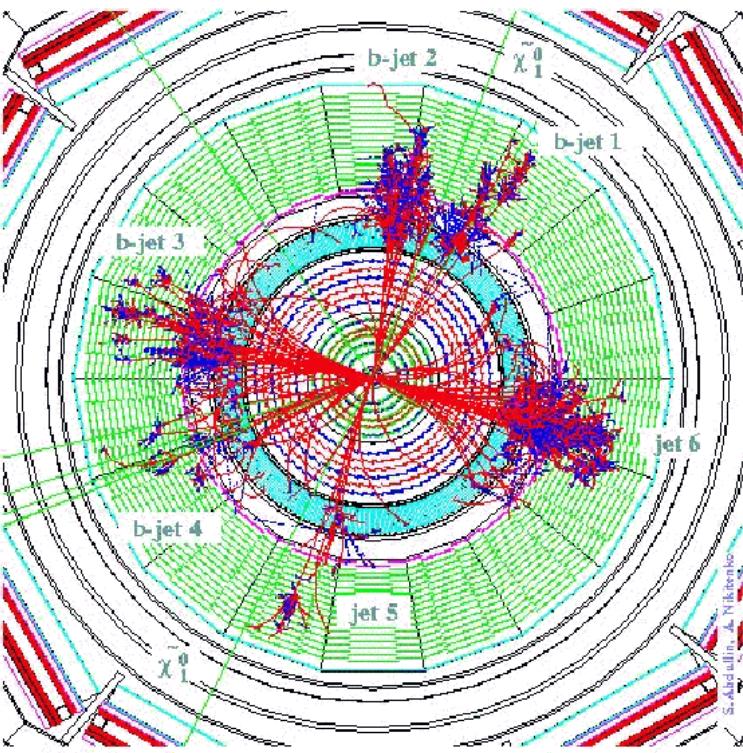
SM Fundamental Particle Appears As

γ	γ (ECAL shower, no track)
e	e (ECAL shower, with track)
μ	μ (ionization only)
τ	Jet (very narrow) + tracks
g	Jet in ECAL+ HCAL
$q = u, d, s$	Jet (narrow) in ECAL+HCAL
$q = c, b$	Jet (narrow) + Decay Vertex
$t \rightarrow W + b$	$W + b$ (jets/MET+lepton)
$\nu_e \nu_\mu \nu_\tau$	MET in ECAL+HCAL
$\tau \rightarrow l + \nu_\tau + \nu_l$	MET + charged lepton
$W \rightarrow l + \nu_l$	MET + charged lepton, $E_t \sim M/2$
$Z \rightarrow l^+ + l^-$	charged lepton pair
$\rightarrow \nu_l + \nu_l$	MET in ECAL+HCAL





Jets



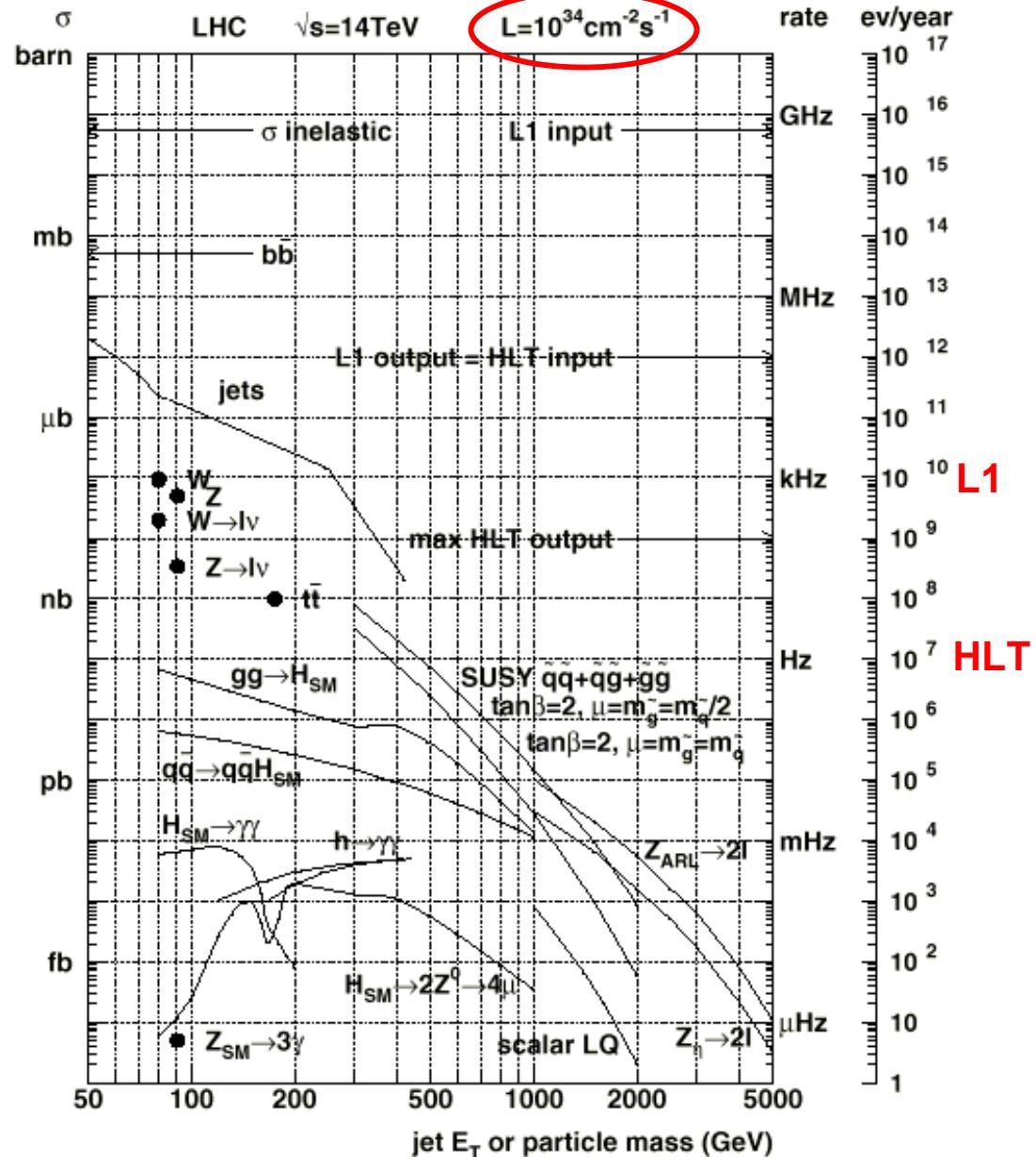
Simple cone algorithm:
Jet energy in a cone
 $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} < 0.5$

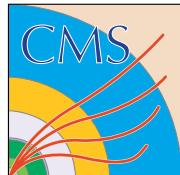


Physics Rates

large background
QCD
W+jets,Z+jets,
tt, t
to discovery channels.

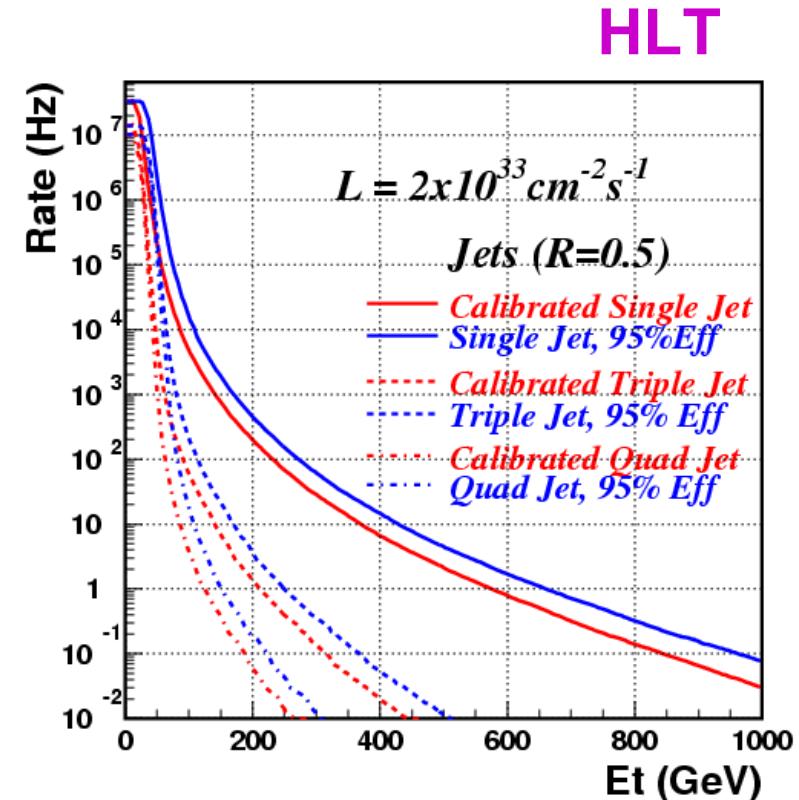
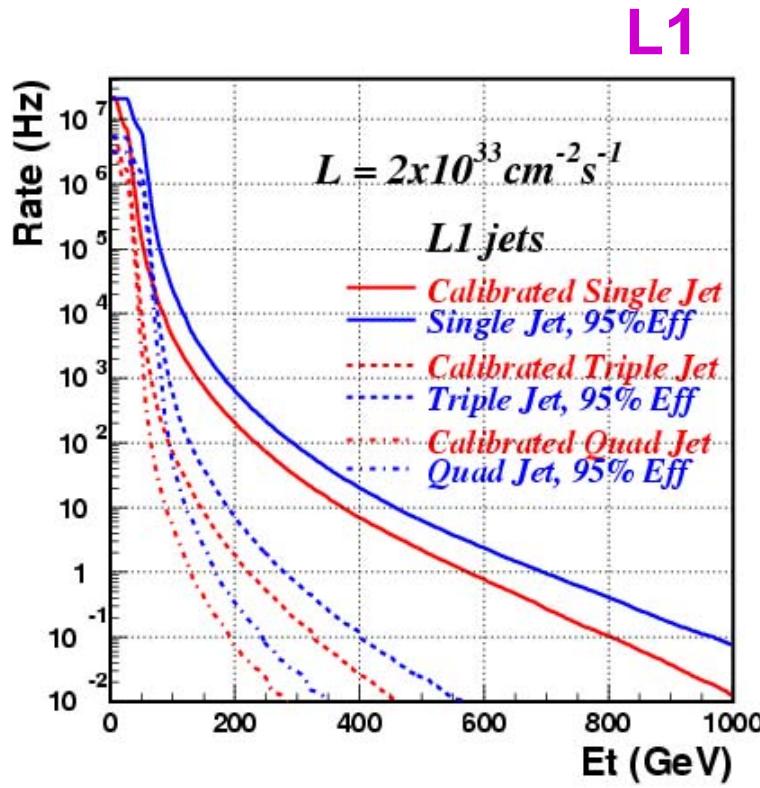
e.g.
Jets (100GeV) 10KHZ
W-> lν >100Hz
tt 10Hz
at 10E34.



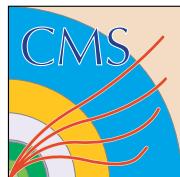


Jet Rates: Low Lum (2E33)

Rates very similar at L1 and HLT

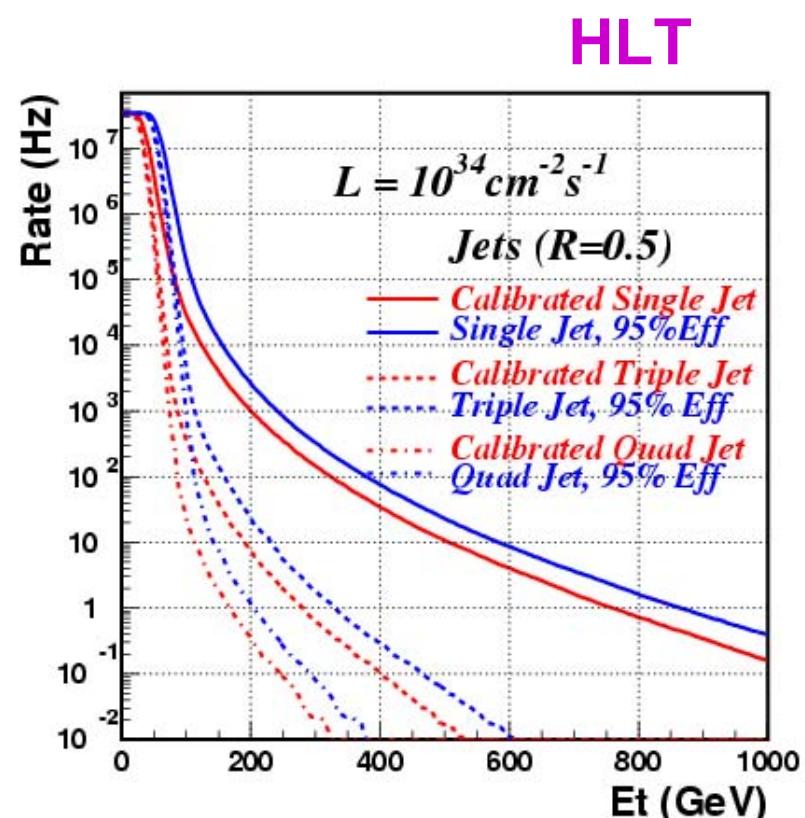
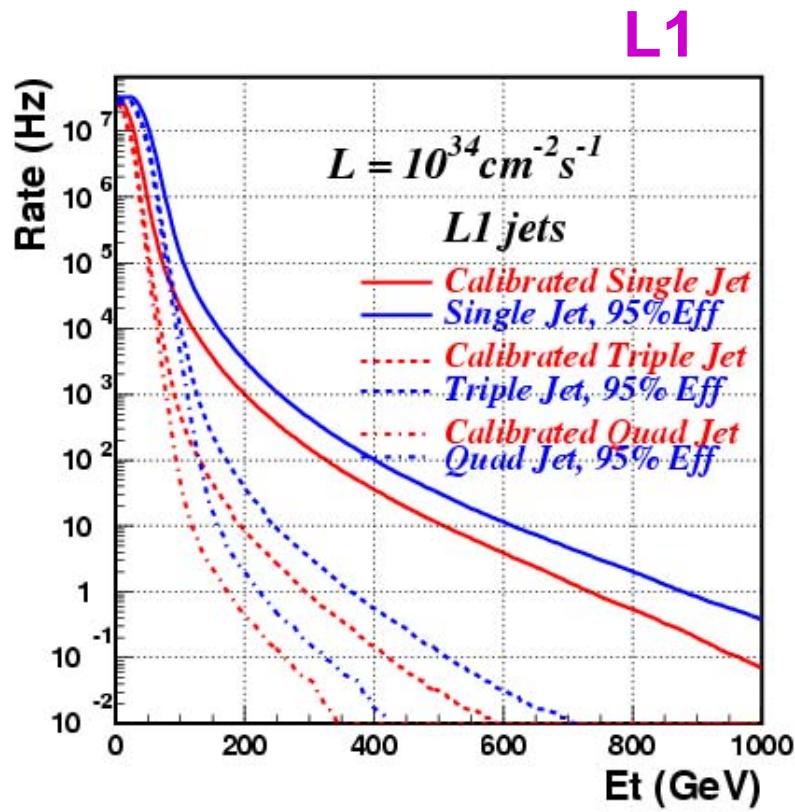


- 1 kHz at Level-1: 180 GeV (1 jet), 95 GeV (3 jet), 80 GeV (4 jet)
1 Hz at HLT: 660 GeV (1 jet), 250 GeV (3 jet), 150 GeV (4 jet)

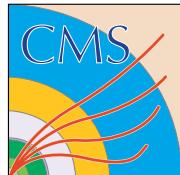


Jet Rates: High Lum (E34)

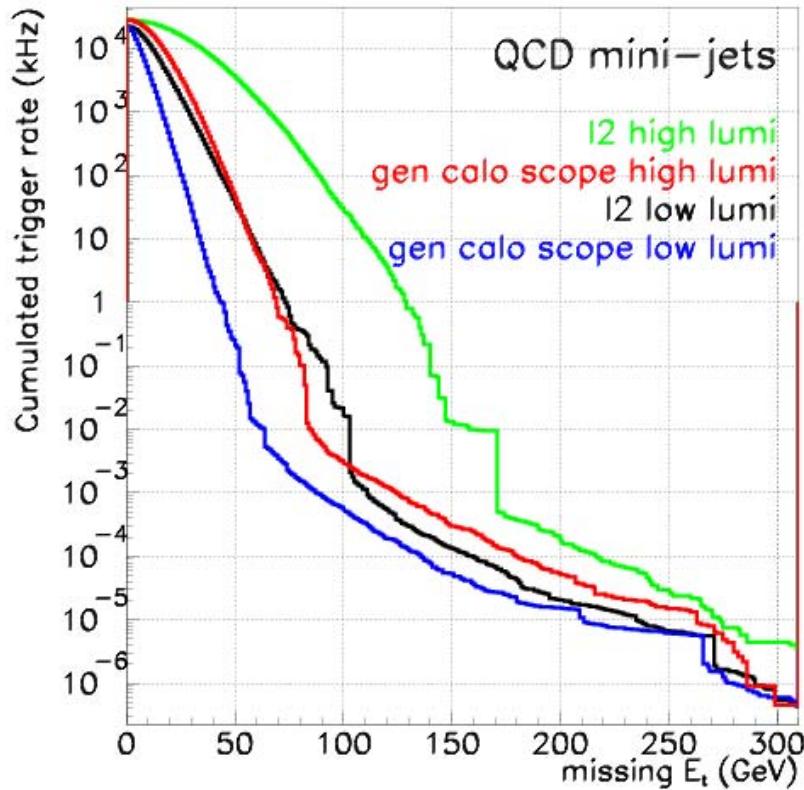
Rates very similar at L1 and HLT



1 kHz at Level-1: 250 GeV (1 jet), 125 GeV (3 jet), 110 GeV (4 jet)
1 Hz at HLT: 865 GeV (1 jet), 330 GeV (3 jet), 200 GeV (4 jet)



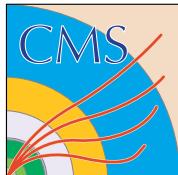
Met Rates



Very sensitive to details of the simulation (and a great way to find bugs in the calorimeter simulation ☺)

- Sensitive to hardware problem.
- Need good monitoring and quick cure.

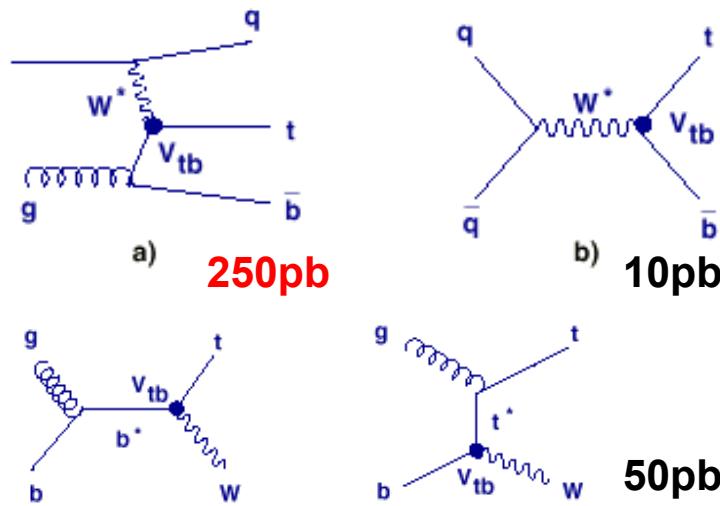
Raw rates are very difficult to interpret because of the large and algorithm-dependent difference between HLT and generator MET



Single Top $\rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b$

Measurement of

- CKM $|V_{tb}|$
- properties and decays of top
- background process to new physics



Background:

- top+top **800pb**
- W+2jets
- W+3jets

CMS Note 1999/048

Event Selection:

only one charged lepton

$PT > 20\text{GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 2.5$

only one central jet

$ET > 20\text{GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 2.5$

(jet veto to remove $t\bar{t}$)

b-tagged ($20 < ET < 100\text{GeV}$)

forward tagging jet

$ET > 50\text{GeV}$ in $2.5 < |\eta| < 4.0$

MET

$> 20\text{GeV}$

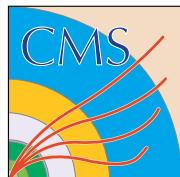
W Mass (lepton + MET)

$50 < MT < 100\text{GeV}$

Di-jet mass outside $M(Z^0)$

top mass cut

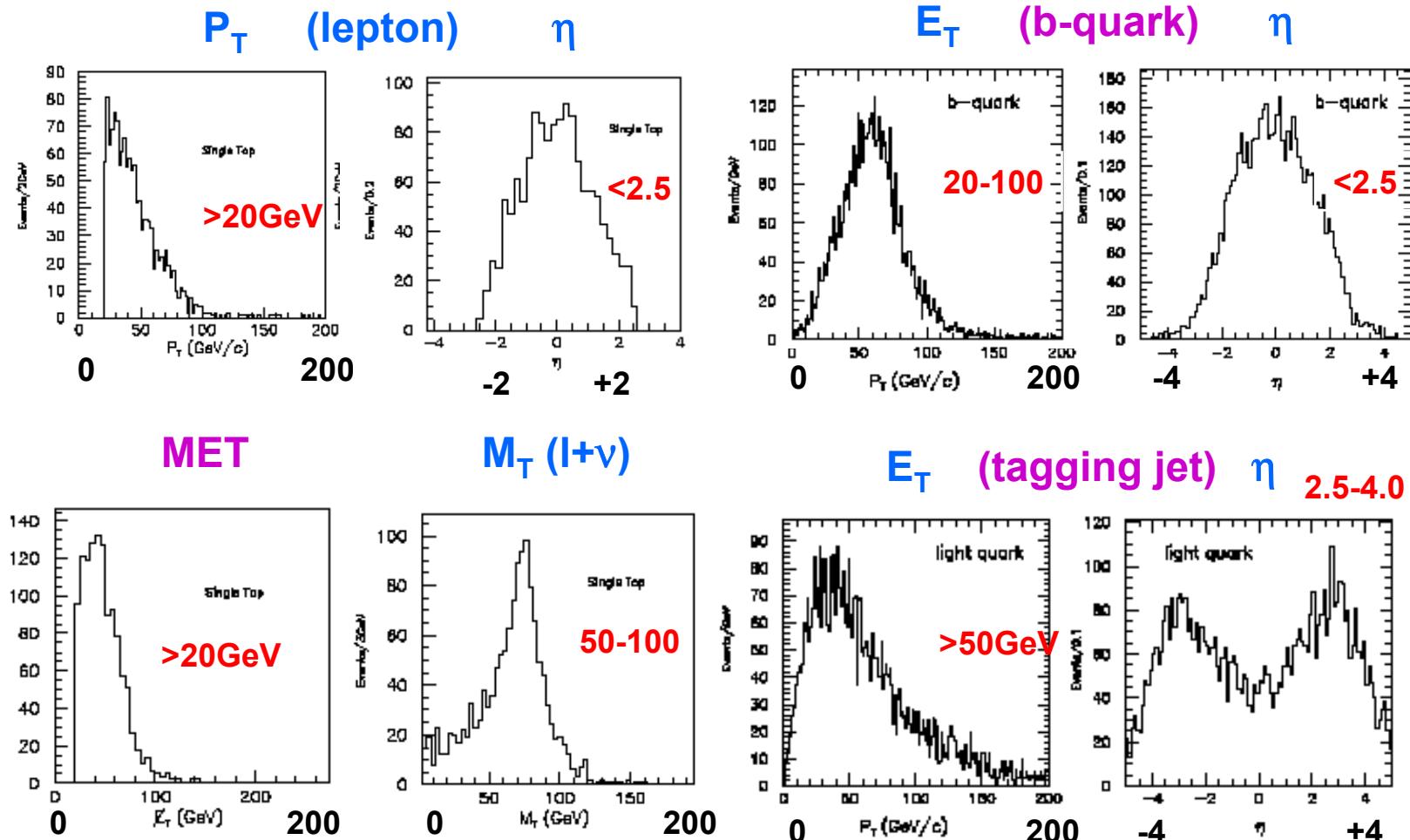
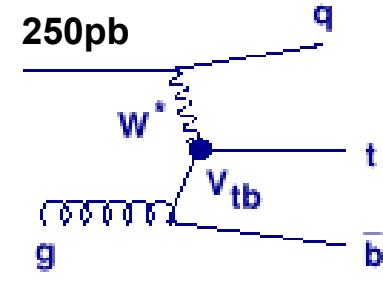
$140 < M(Wb) < 180\text{GeV}$



Single Top - Kinematics

Measurement of

- V_{tb} / top decay properties / background to new physics

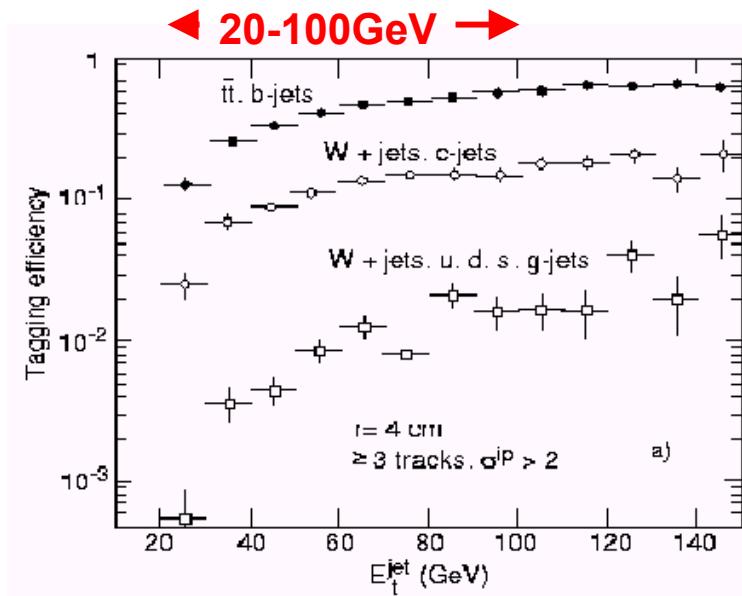




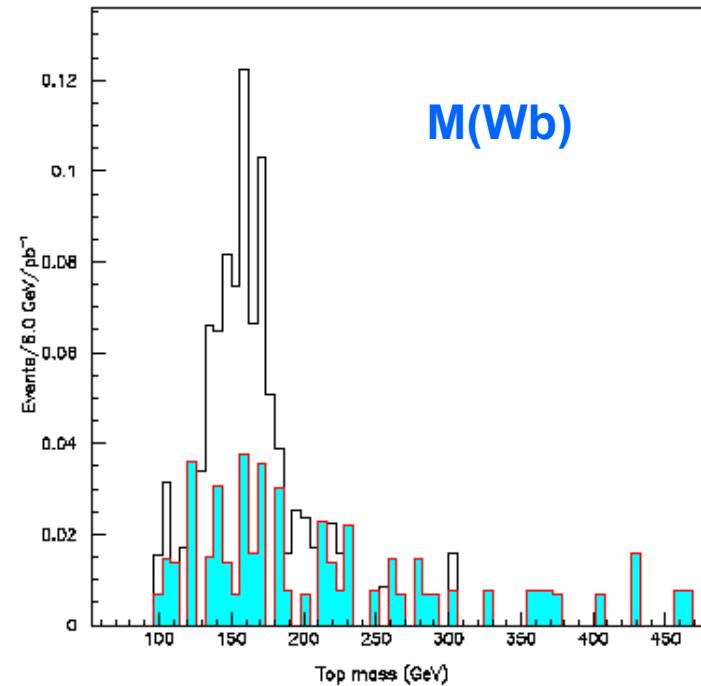
Top Mass

b/c tagging efficiency and fake

- very old parametrization used in this analysis-

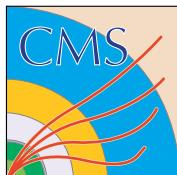


Charm rate and fake rate play important role in background rejection.

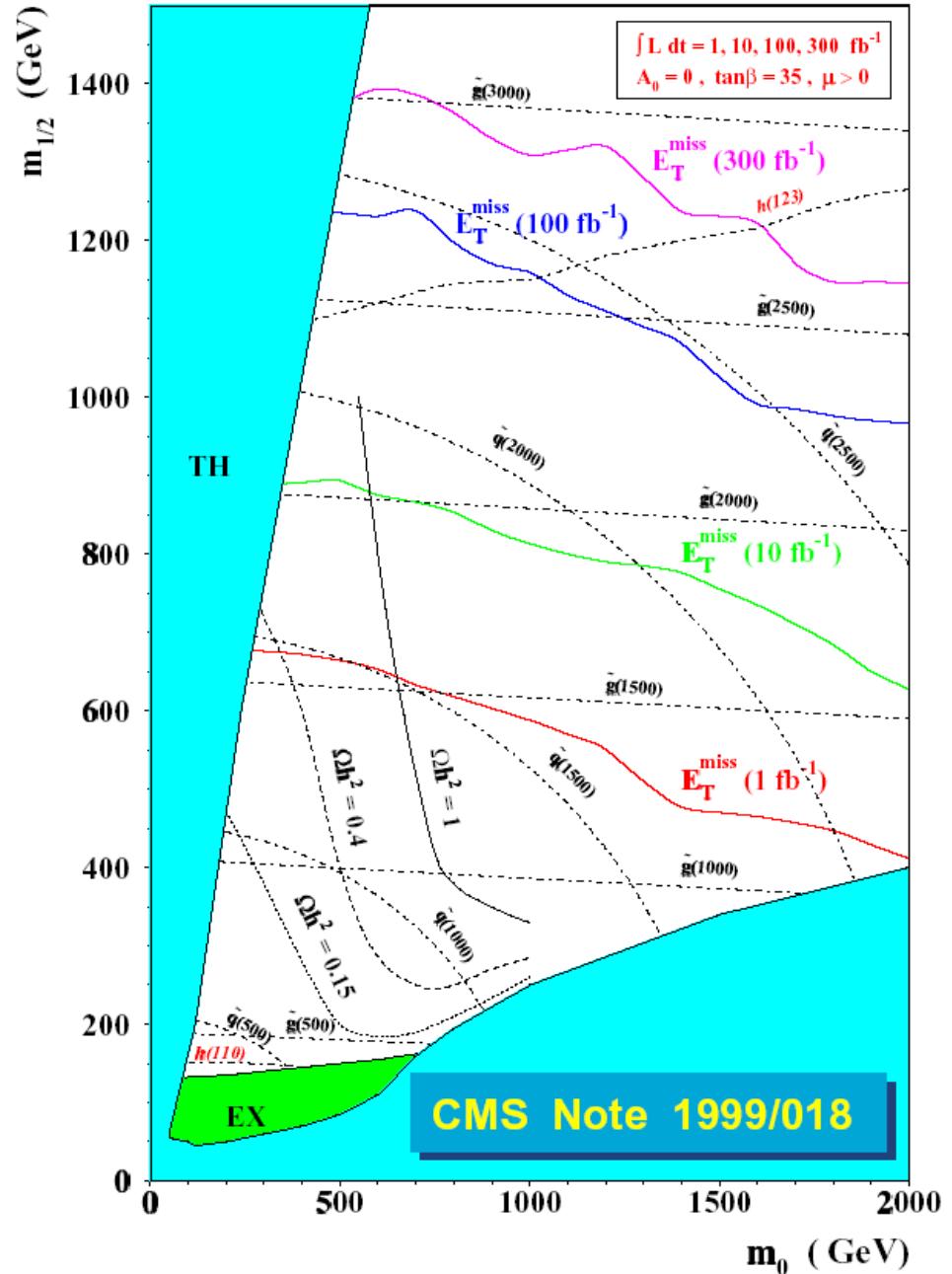
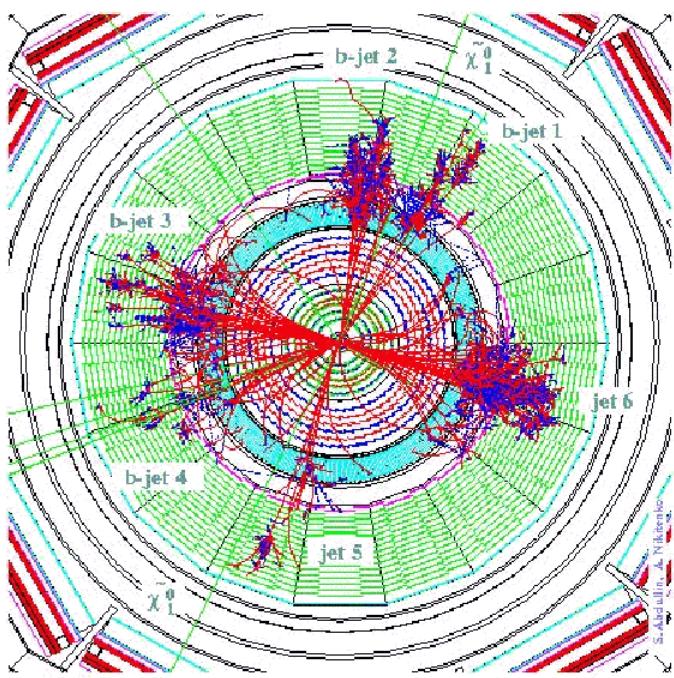


S / N = 3.5 / 1.0

**66 signal events / 100pb
30 hours @ 10E33.
Efficiency: 1.2%**



SUSY

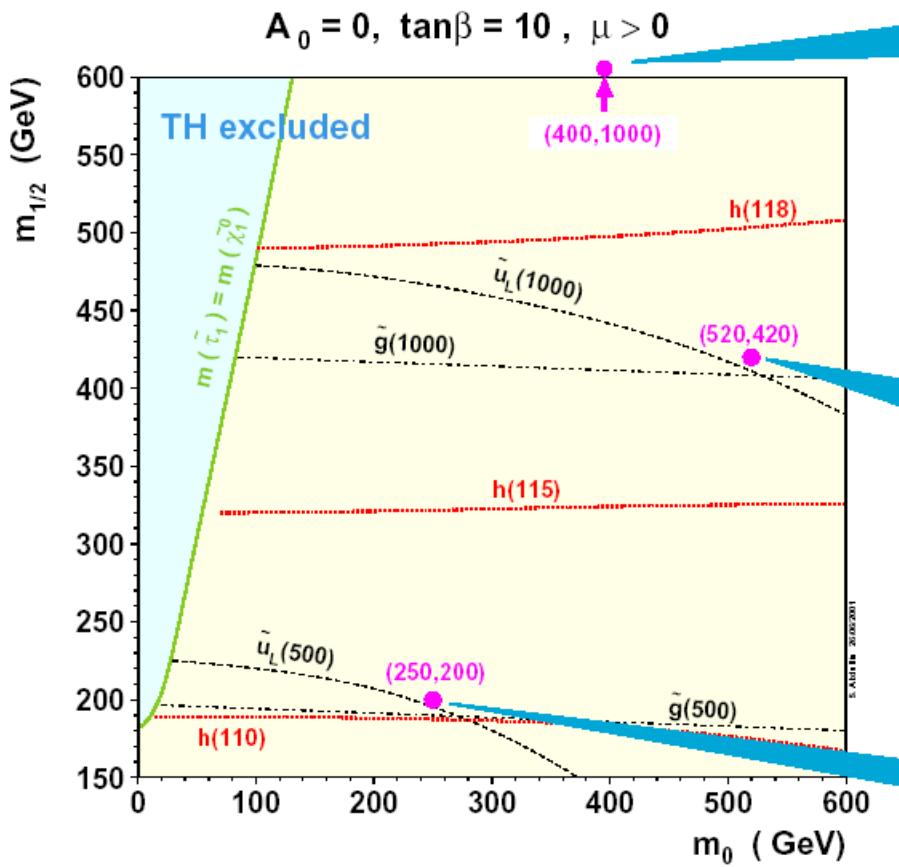


Signal for discovery:

Multi jets
MET



Probing Points



$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 423 \text{ GeV} \quad m(h) = 121.9 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{g}) = 2154 \text{ GeV} \quad m(\tilde{u}_L) = 1993 \text{ GeV}$$

$\sigma \sim 18 \text{ fb}$, requires $\int Ldt \sim 20-25 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

typical cuts: $E_T > 800 \text{ GeV}, N_j \geq 2$

3

$$E_T^j > 300, 150 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 177.5 \text{ GeV} \quad m(h) = 116.8 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{t}_1) = 726 \text{ GeV}$$

$\sigma = 2.24 \text{ pb}$, requires $\int Ldt < 100 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

typical cuts: $E_T > 300 \text{ GeV}, N_j \geq 3$

2

$$E_T^j > 200, 100, 50 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 79.0 \text{ GeV} \quad m(h) = 110.7 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{t}_1) = 352 \text{ GeV}$$

$\sigma = 115 \text{ pb}$, requires $\int Ldt < 10 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

typical cuts: $E_T > 200 \text{ GeV}, N_j \geq 2$

1

$$E_T^j > 100, 50, 50 \text{ GeV}$$

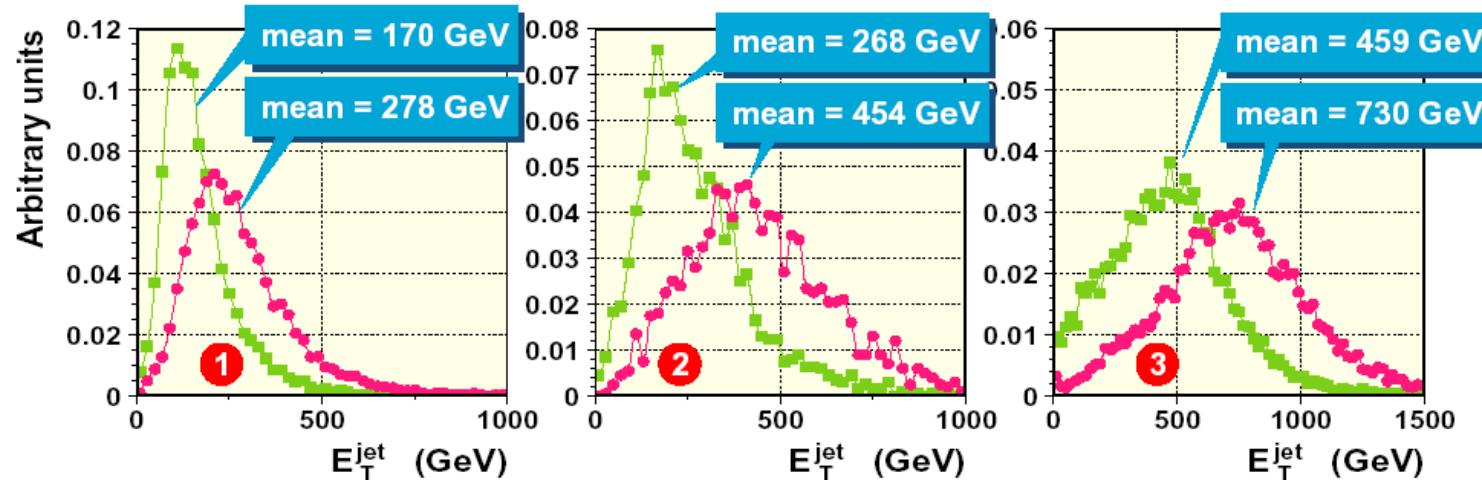
- Typical off-line signal efficiency : 20 - 70 % (@ 0.5 - 2 TeV)

(S.Abdullin)

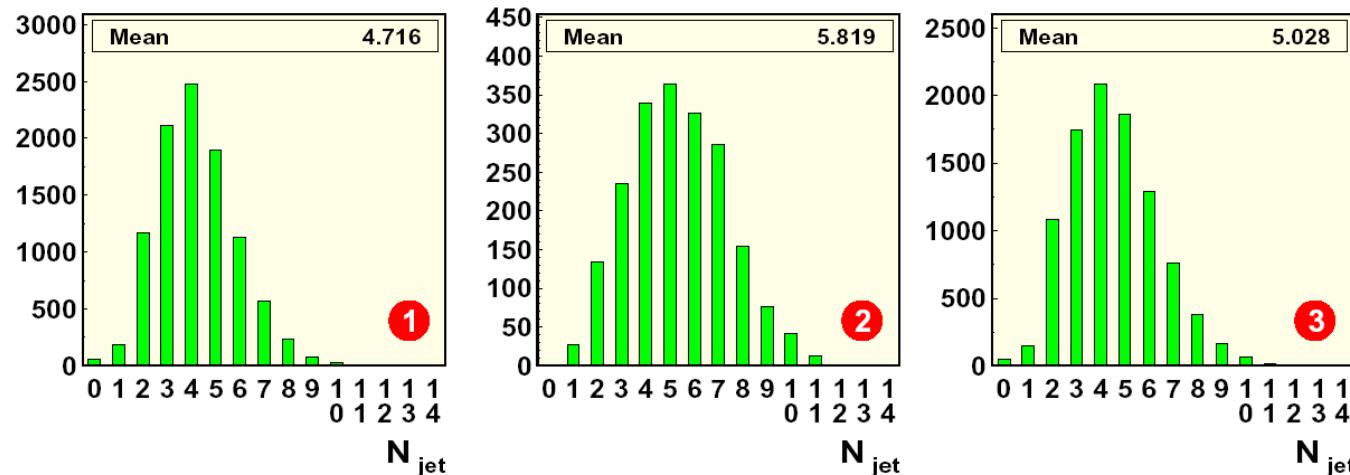


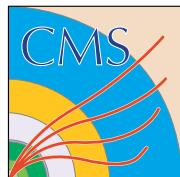
Jets

E_T of 1st & 2nd highest E_T jets

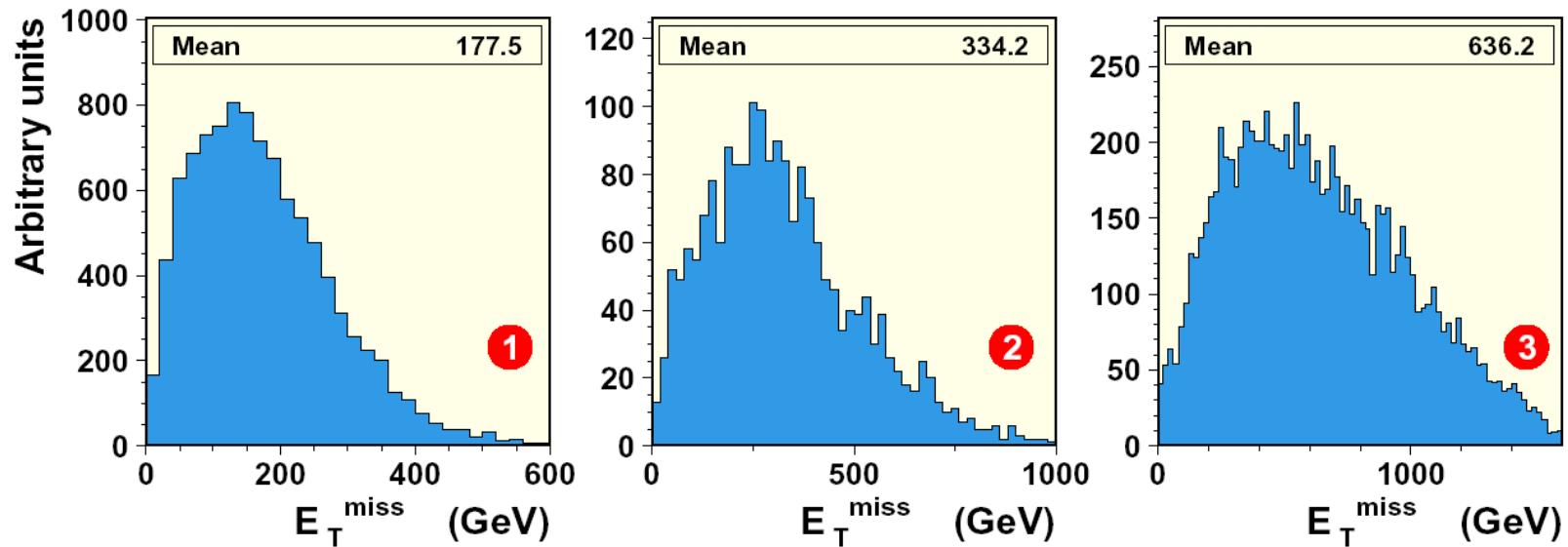


Jet Multiplicity ($E_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$)





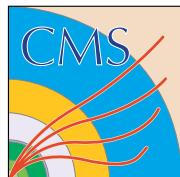
MET



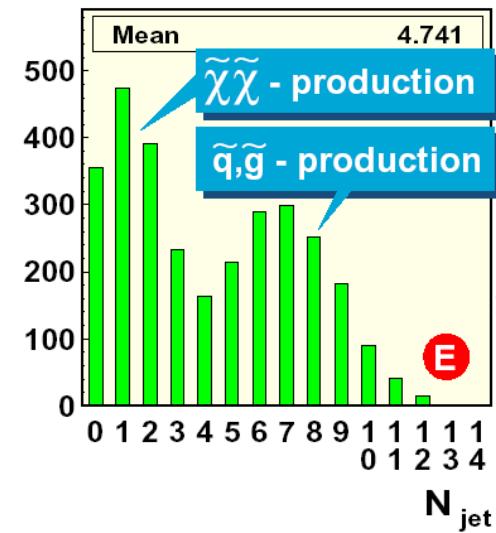
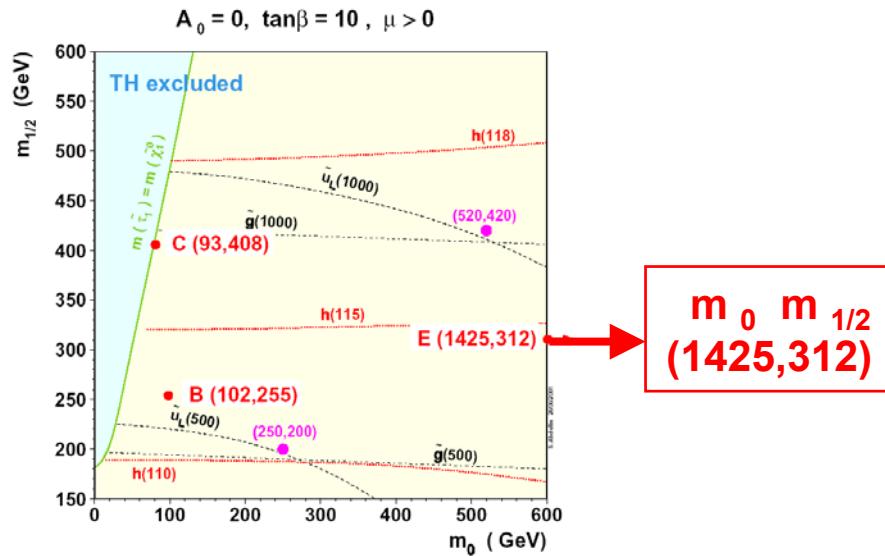
Multi-jets and MET will provide discovery of SUSY.

How to measure SUSY parameters?
→ need a lot of work.

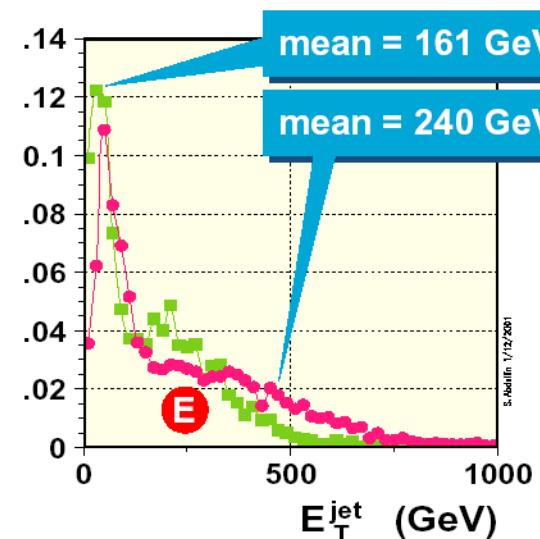
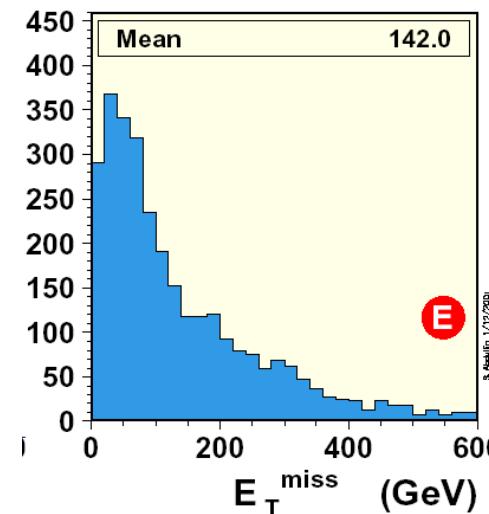
By the way...



Complex SUSY Channel - an example -



M_h 116GeV
 M_{gluino} 804GeV
 M_{squark} 1500GeV



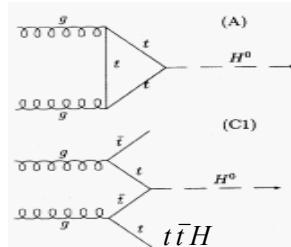
(a SUSY point from hep-ph/0105204)



SM Higgs

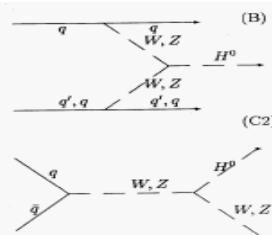
production

gg fusion

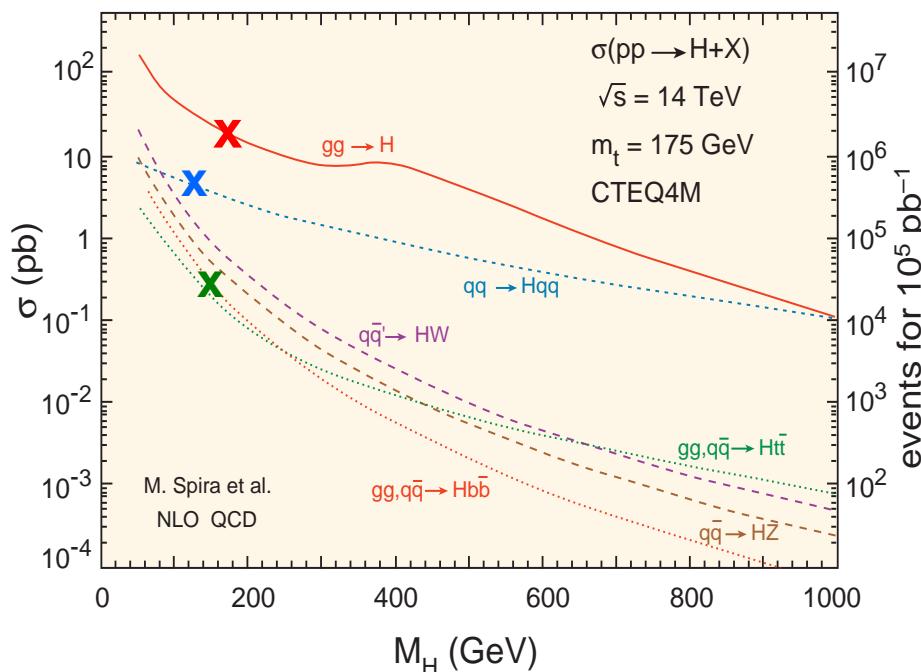


associated

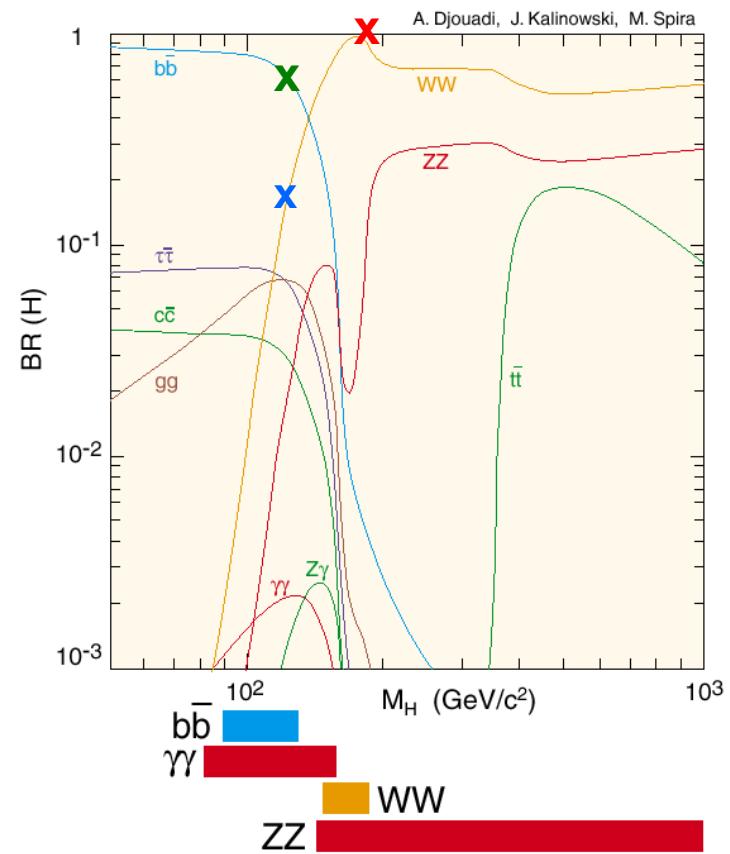
WW/ZZ fusion



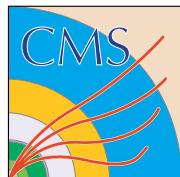
associated WH, ZH



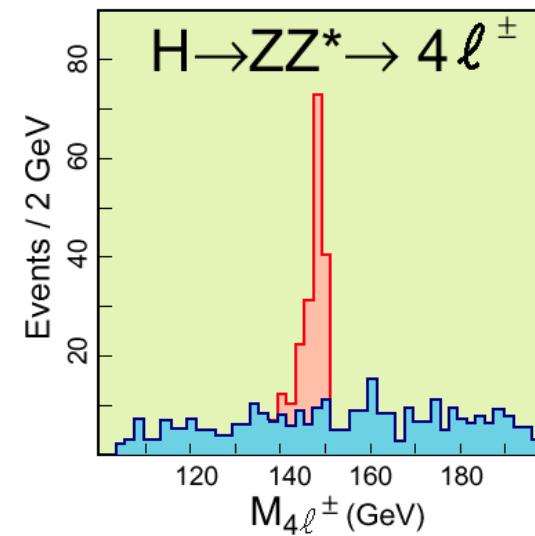
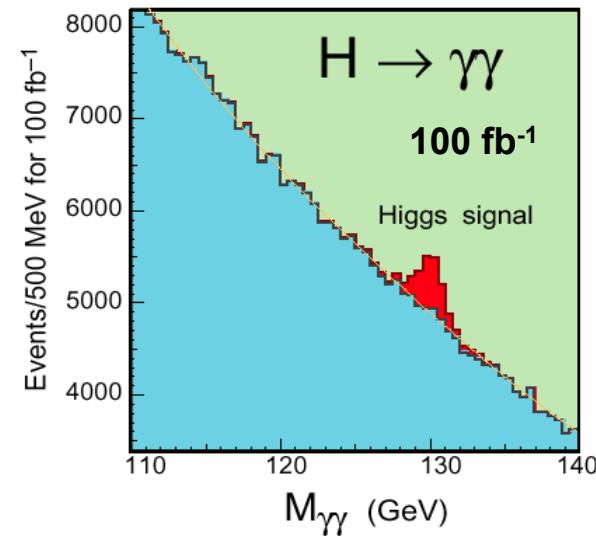
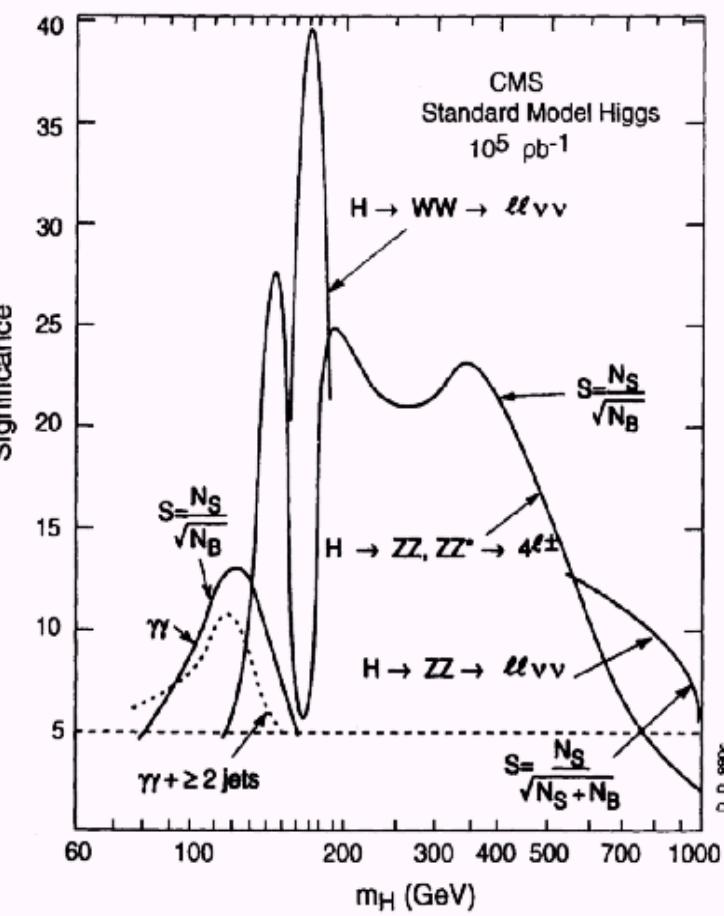
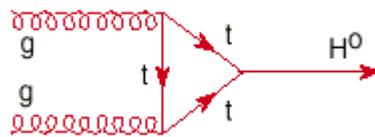
decay

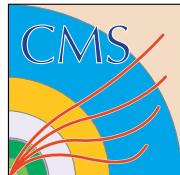


A.Nikitenko talked on $\tau\tau$ decay mode on Wednesday.



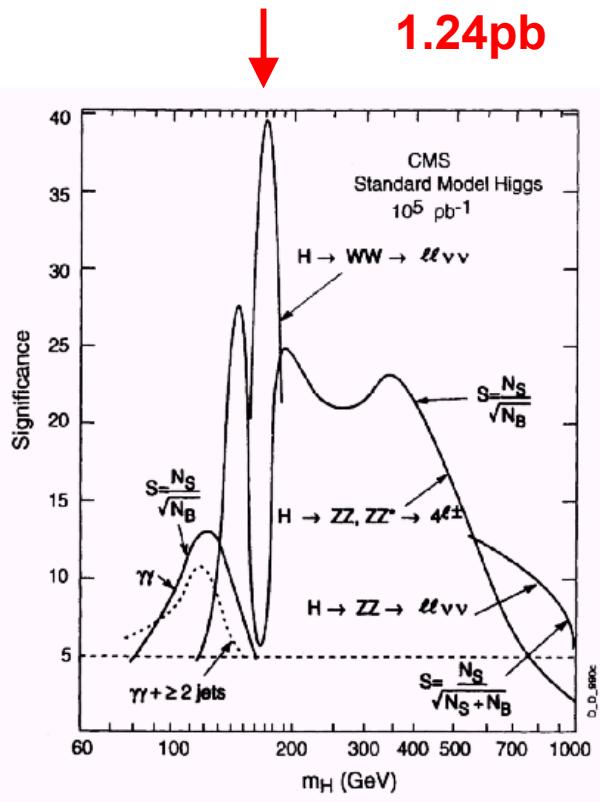
gg \rightarrow H_{SM}





H(170) \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lνlν

(CMS Note 1998/089)



Background:

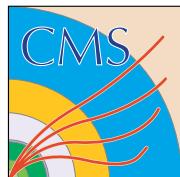
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow (Wb)(Wb) \rightarrow (l\nu b)(l\nu b)$ 62.5pb
 $WW(\text{continuum}) \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ 7.4pb

Event Selection:

- (total 11 cuts)
- two opposite sign leptons
 - PT cuts (20GeV, 10GeV)
 - angle between two leptons
- jet veto
 - $ET > 20\text{GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 2.4$: removed
- Mass (WW)
 - $M > 140\text{GeV}$

Results:

- number of events (5fb^{-1})
 $H / t\bar{t} / WW = 54 / 35 / 28$
- good channel for discovery
- background: need good understanding
- jet veto: important.

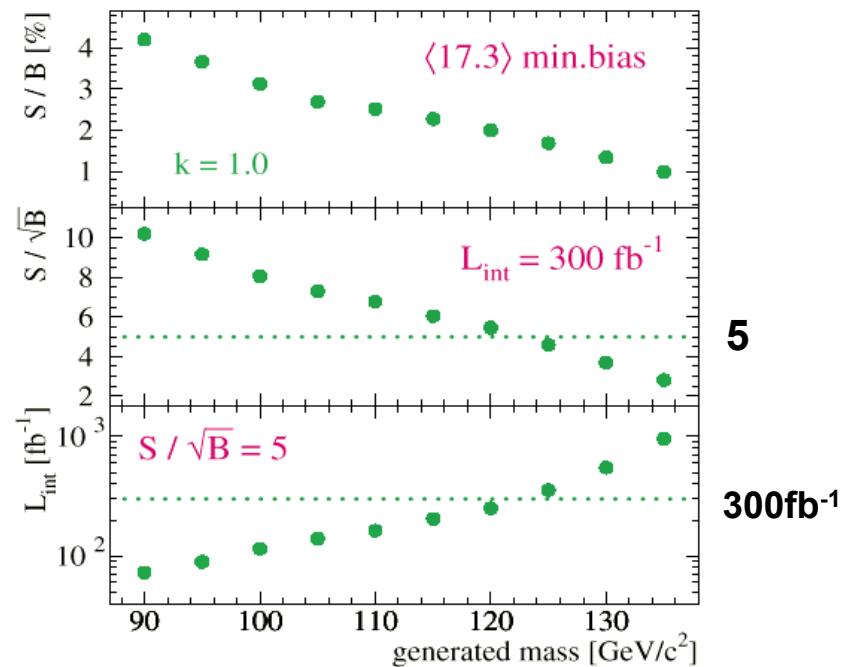
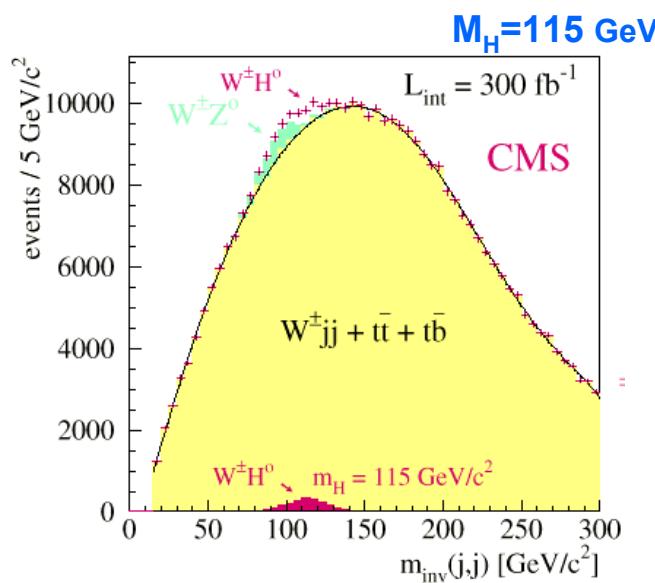


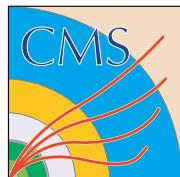
$$W^\pm H_{SM}^0 \rightarrow l^\pm \nu b\bar{b}$$



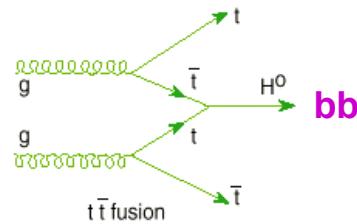
1 iso. lepton (e, μ) ($P_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$)
 only 2 jets (b-tag) ($E_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$)
 $M_T(W)$
 -> events in higgs mass window

Bg:
 Wjj, tt, tb



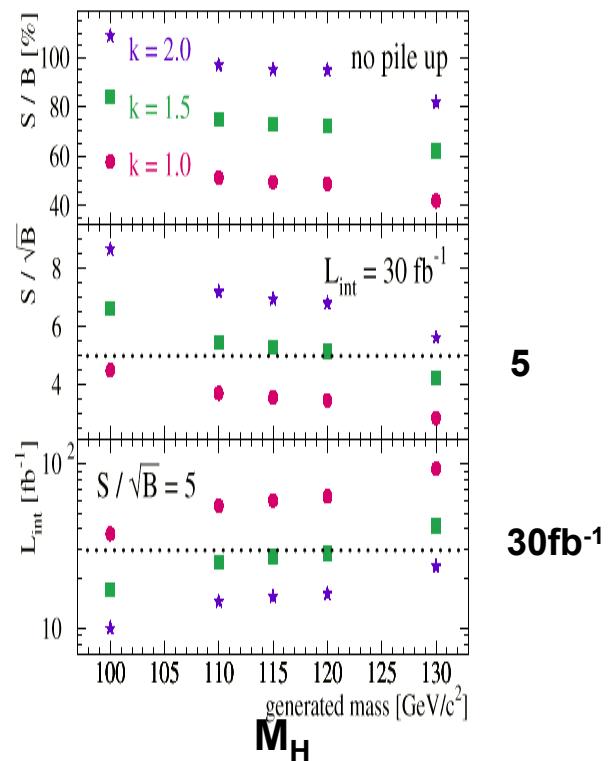
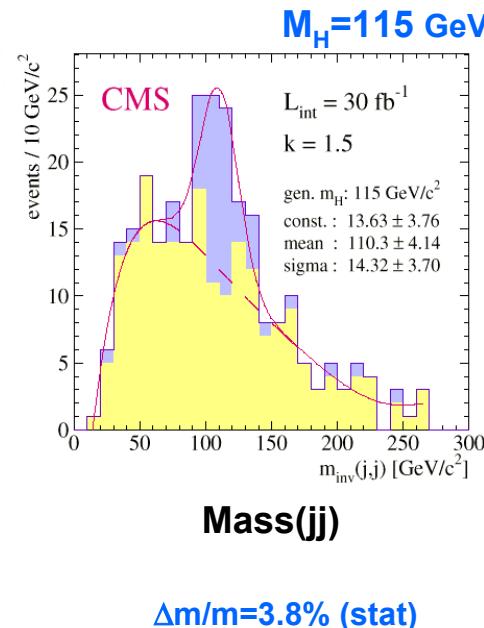
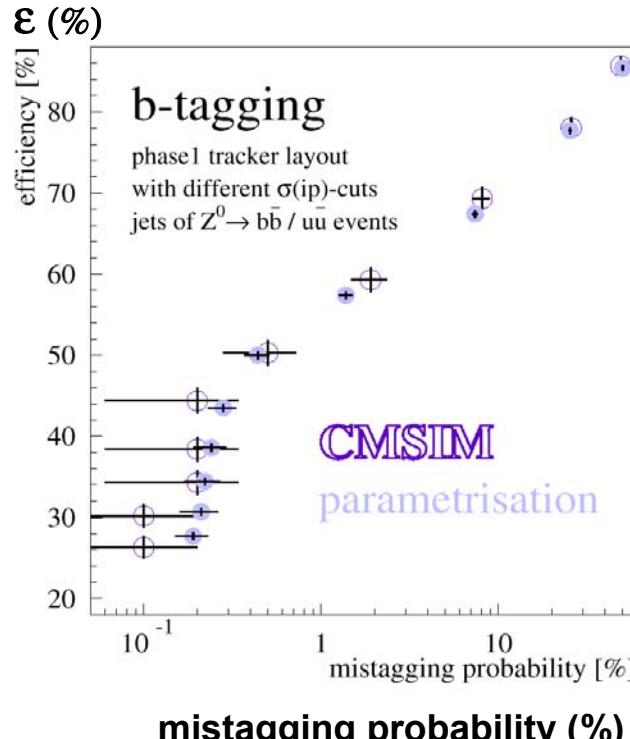


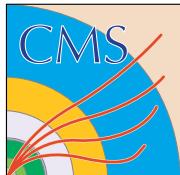
$$t\bar{t}H_{SM}^0 \rightarrow l^\pm \nu q\bar{q}b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$$



1 iso. lepton (PT>10GeV)
6 jets (4 b tag) (ET>20GeV)
-> max. likelihood
(b likeliness, W mass, top mass ...)

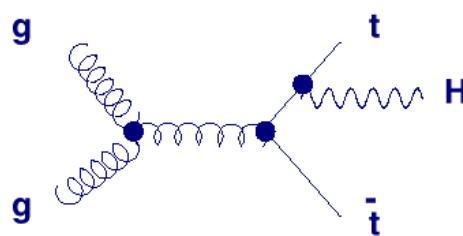
Bg:
ttbb, ttjj, ttZ⁰



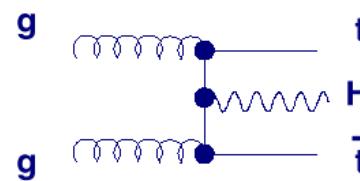


tth(120), H→bb

(CMS Note 2001/039)



a)



b)

Final state:

$t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b$
 $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow jjb$
 $H \rightarrow bb$

1 isolated lepton
MET
6 jets
- 4 b-tags

Signal: $(\sigma^* Br) 0.78 pb$

Background:

ttbb	3.3 pb
ttjj	507 pb
ttZ	0.65 pb

NB: ttjj will not be a major background after b-tag.

CompHEP V41.10 (V.Ilyin, A.Krykov)

CMGEN

CompHEP-PYTHIA interface V46

PYTHIA 6.157

b-tag simulator for pre-selection

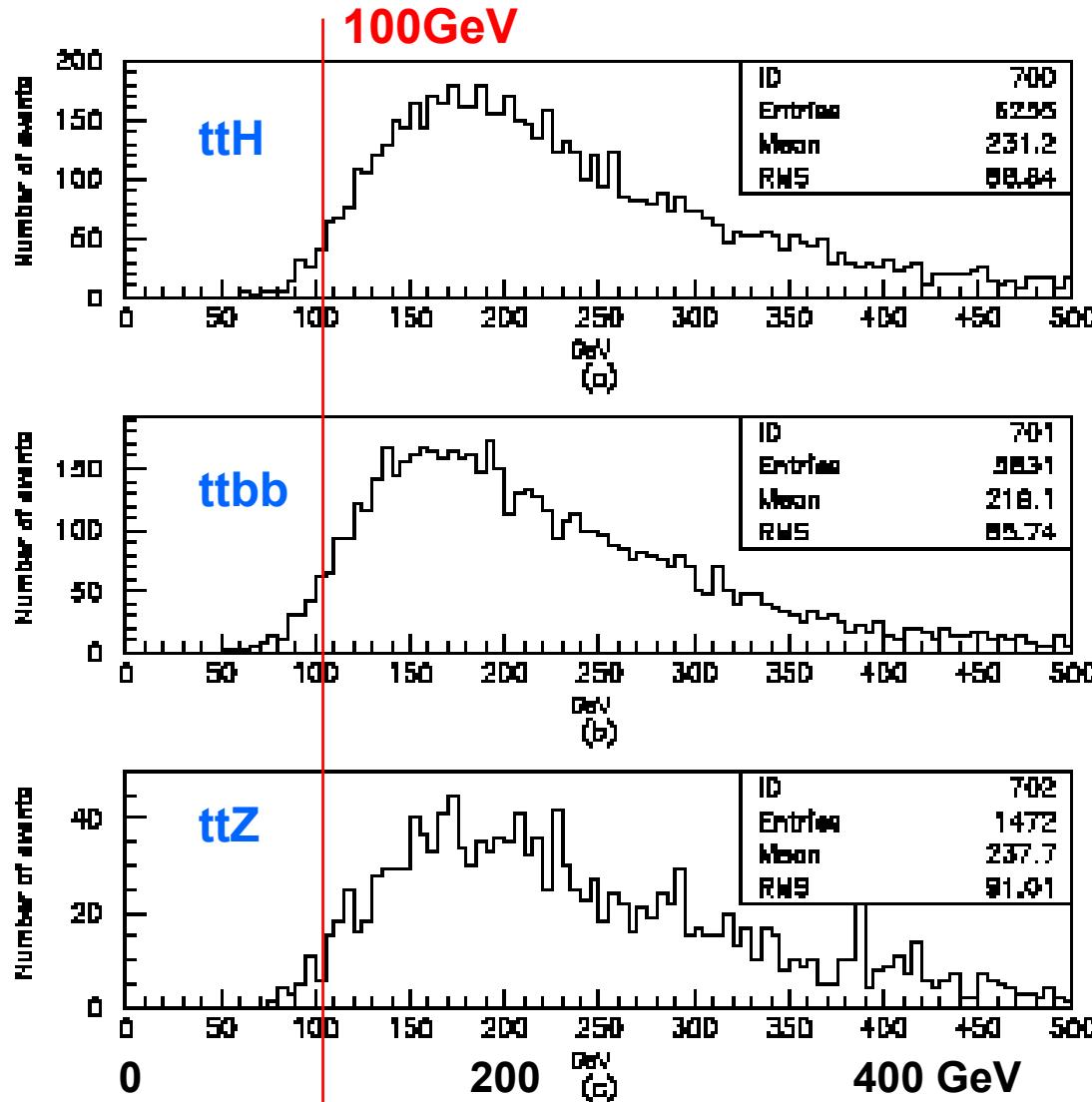
CMSIM 120

Analysis

cone jet finder



Event Selection (1) Leading Jets & lepton



L1 Trigger:

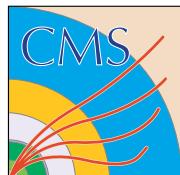
1 lepton
+
 $E_T(\text{jet}) > 100\text{GeV}$

HLT

4 b-tags

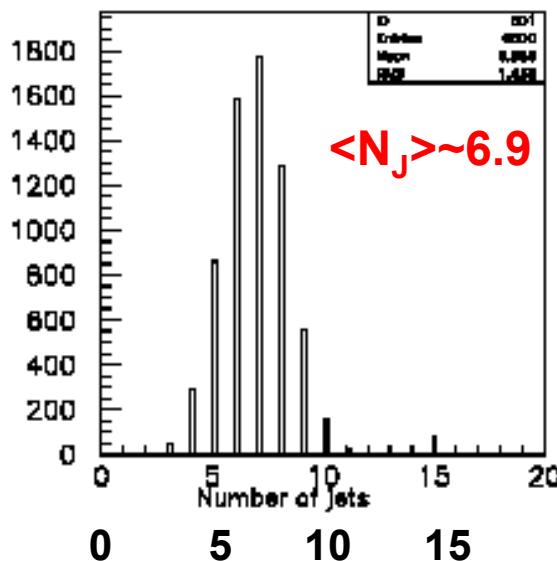
Offline:

- 1 isolated lepton
- ≥ 5 jets. ($E_T > 20\text{GeV}$) with 4 b-tagged
- mass constraints for W and top

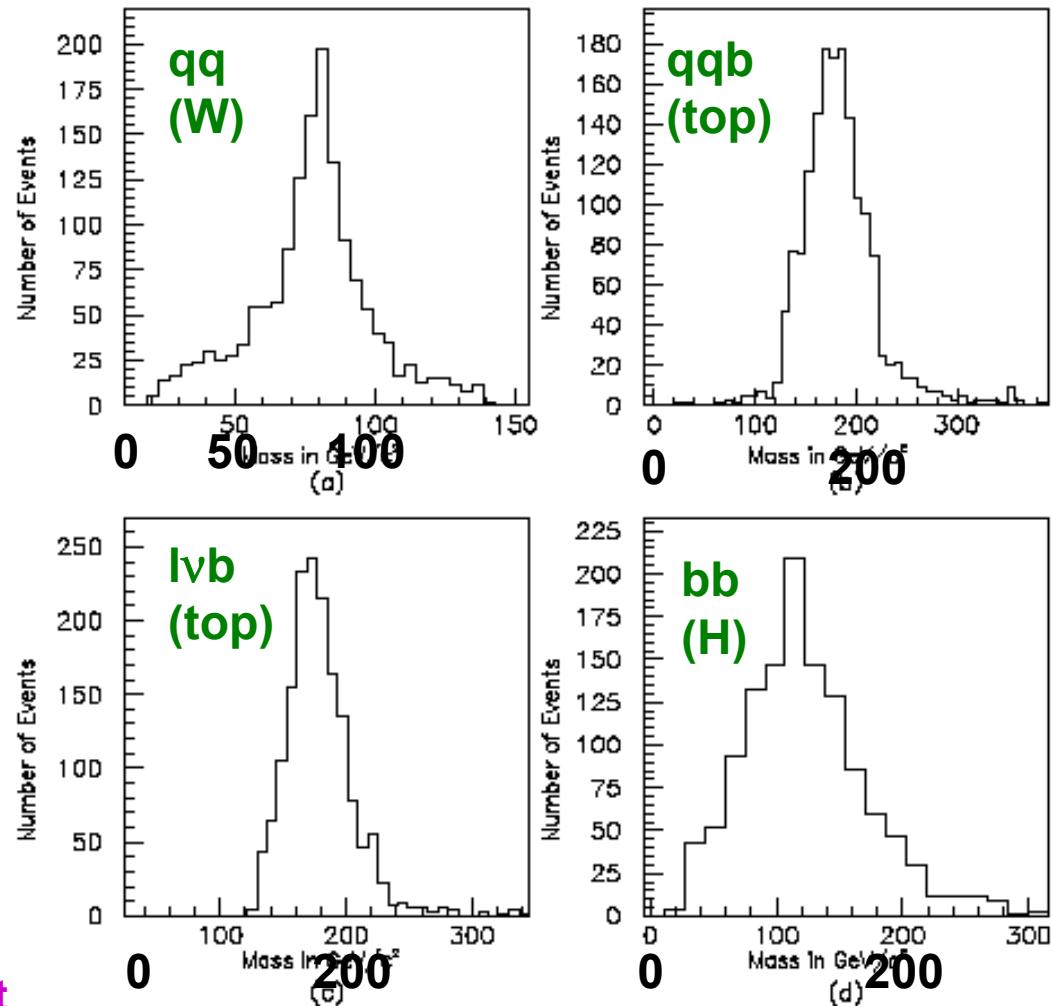


ttH sample

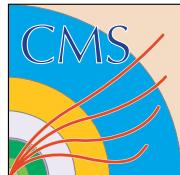
Jet multiplicity
(ET>20GeV)



Mass Resolution

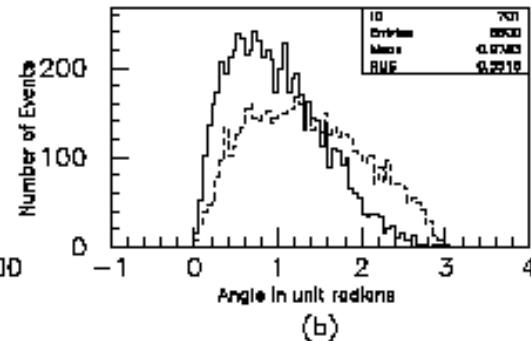
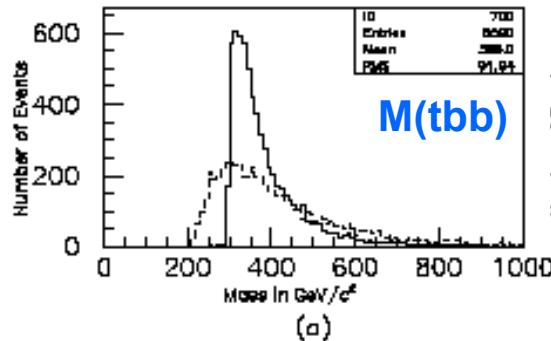
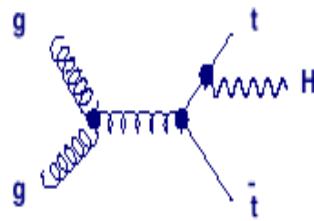


- Multi jet reconstruction
- W & Top mass constraint



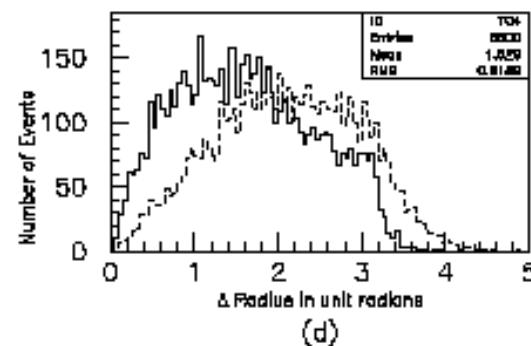
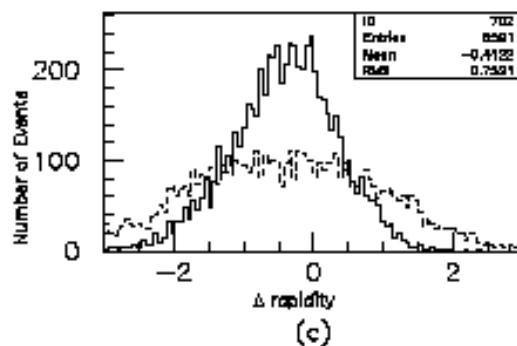
Kinematics Variables

$t\bar{t}H$ (solid) $t\bar{t}bb$ (dash)



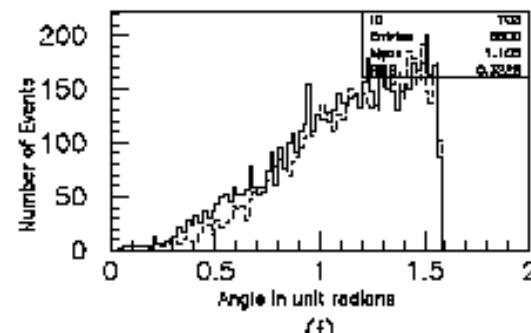
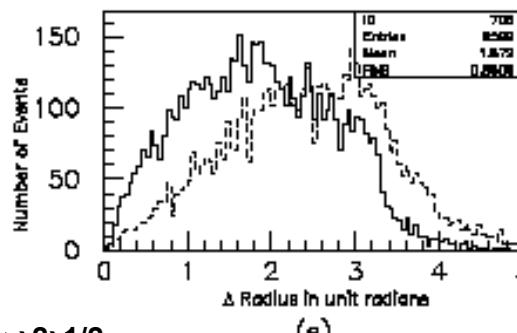
$\Delta y(t\text{-}bb)$

$|\Delta y| < 1$



$\Delta R_\eta(t\text{-}bb)$

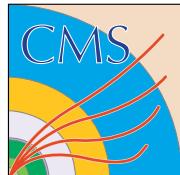
$$R\eta = ((\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2)^{1/2}$$



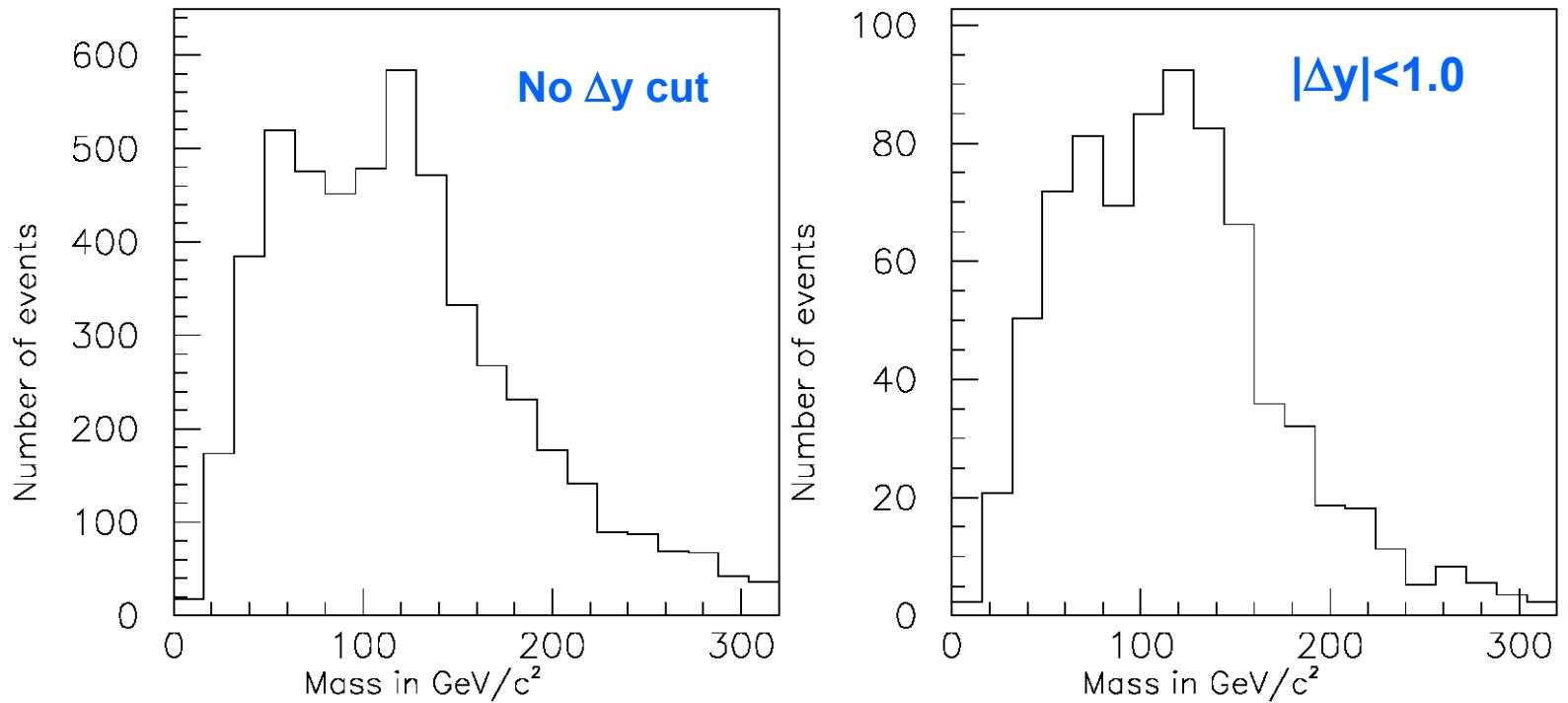
$\theta(t\text{-}bb)$

$\Delta R_y(t\text{-}bb)$

$\Theta^*(b\text{-}bb)$
At bb rest system

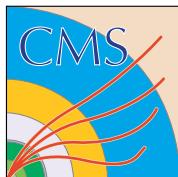


Mass(bb) for tth + ttbb + ttZ

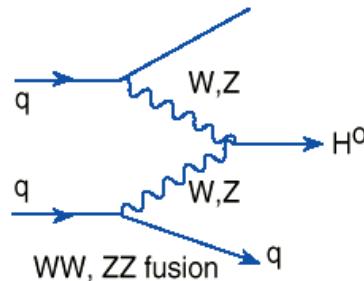


S/B $^{1/2} \sim 11.8$
(S/B~1/1)
for 700fb^{-1}

S/B strongly depend on b-tagging efficiency.
Same S/B may be obtained with 90fb^{-1}
If the tagging efficiency is 60%.
→ Need good b-tagging !



VB Fusion / Forward Jet Tag



$\sigma \sim 10\%$ of gg-fusion
at smaller M_H

$qqH \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llvv$ 400-1000GeV
 $qqH \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lljj$ 400-1000GeV

$qqH \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow (llvv)(jj)$ 100-150GeV
 $qqH \rightarrow WW \rightarrow (ll)(jj)$ 115-190GeV ⁽¹⁾

$qqH_{SUSY} \rightarrow \text{invisible}$ 110-400GeV ⁽²⁾

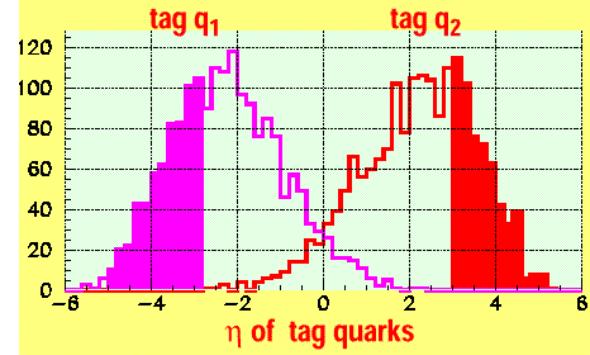
1) N.Kauer, T.Plehn, D.Rainwater, D.Zeppenfeld PL B (2001) 113
5 σ signal with 35fb-1 for $M_H \sim 115$ GeV

2) O.J.Eboil and D.Zeppenfeld, hep-ph 009158
limit: BR(invisible) 13%

Mass 480GeV (for BR~100%) with 10fb⁻¹

→ forward jet trigger

HF acceptance for tagging quarks of $E_t q > 30$ GeV		
no q	1 q	2 q's
0.47	0.46	0.07

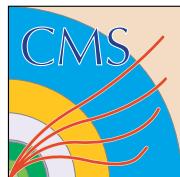


Typical selection for forward jets

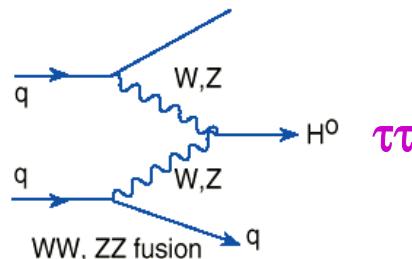
$E_t(q) > 40$ GeV, $|\eta(q)| < 5.0$

$|\Delta\eta(q_1 q_2)| > 4.4$, $M(q_1 q_2) > 1$ TeV

$\eta(q_1)^* \eta(q_2) < 0$



qqH, H → 2τ → (lνν)(jν)

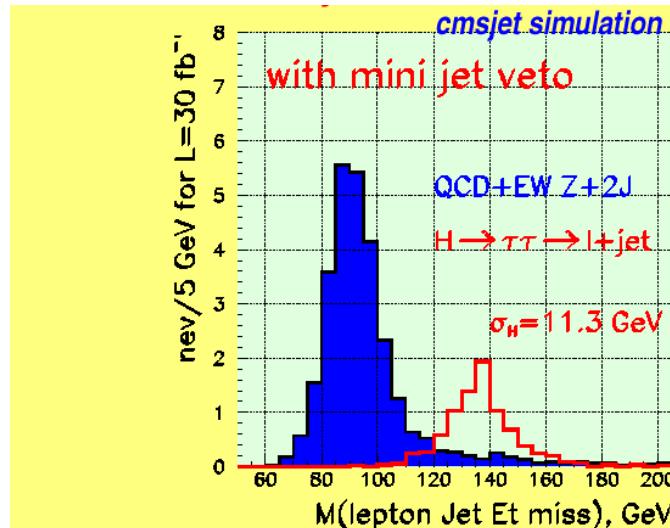


Trigger:
1 lepton
1 tau-jet

Event selection:

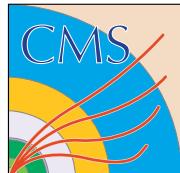
- $E_t(e,\mu) > 15\text{ GeV}, |\eta(e,\mu)| < 2.4$
- $E_t(\tau) > 30\text{ GeV}, |\eta(\tau)| < 2.4$
- $E_t(q) > 40\text{ GeV}, |\eta(q)| < 5.0$
- $|\Delta\eta(q_1 q_2)| > 4.4, M(q_1 q_2) > 1\text{ TeV}$
- mini-jet veto

Bg:
 $Zjj, Wjj, bbjj$

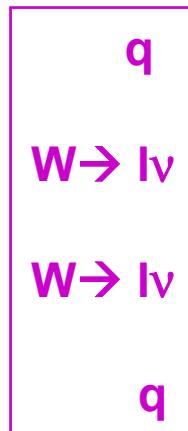
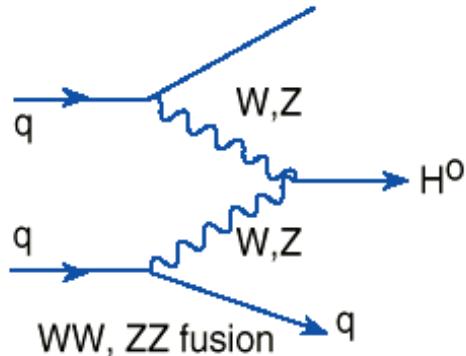


Data for 30 fb^{-1} at low luminosity running

Mass, GeV	115	125	135	145
σ, pb	4.49	4.15	3.81	3.57
Br, %	7.2	6.1	4.5	2.6
S	12.6	9.9	6.7(6.2)	3.6
B	5.5	2.3	1.5(1.1)	1.1



qqH(120), H \rightarrow WW* \rightarrow l ν l ν



Signal: $(\sigma^* BR) 13 \text{ fb}$

Background:

(dilepton + ν 's)

$t\bar{t}jj$ 18 662 fb

QCD WWjj 1 640

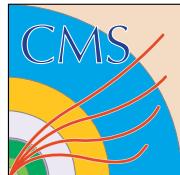
EW WWjj 32

$\tau\tau jj$ 42 140

NB: $t\bar{t}jj$ may be cut out effectively.

Event selection:
(not all cuts shown)

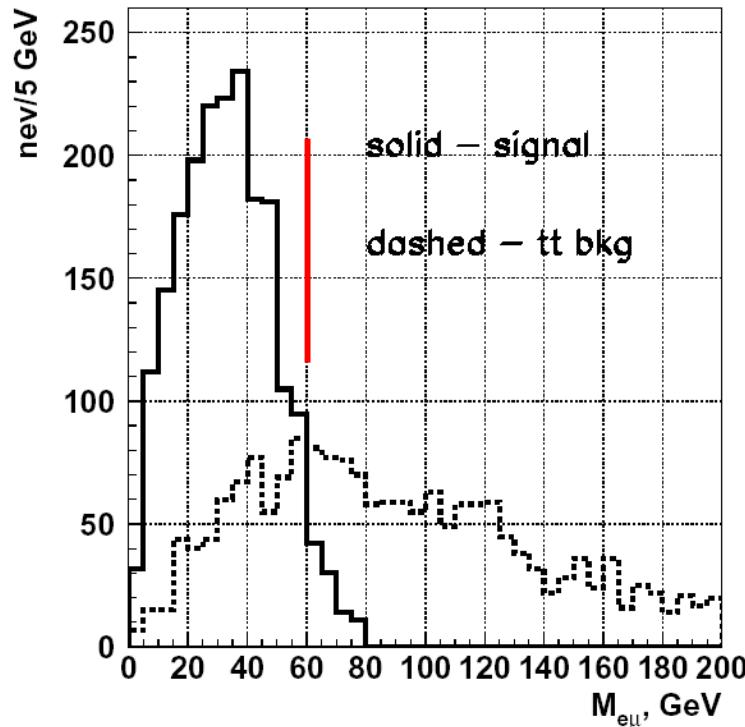
- **2 FWD tag jets**
 $E_t > 30 \text{ GeV}$
 $|\Delta\eta| > 4.2, \eta_1^* \eta_2^* < 0.0$
 $M(jj) > 600 \text{ GeV}$
no b-tag
- **Between 2 FWD jets**
no jet
 $E_t > 20 \text{ GeV}$
2 isolated leptons
 $P_t > 20 \text{ (10 GeV)}$
 $M(l\bar{l}) > 60 \text{ GeV}$
 $\Phi(l\bar{l}) > 140 \text{ deg}$
- **Event counts in a mass window in $MT(WW)$.**



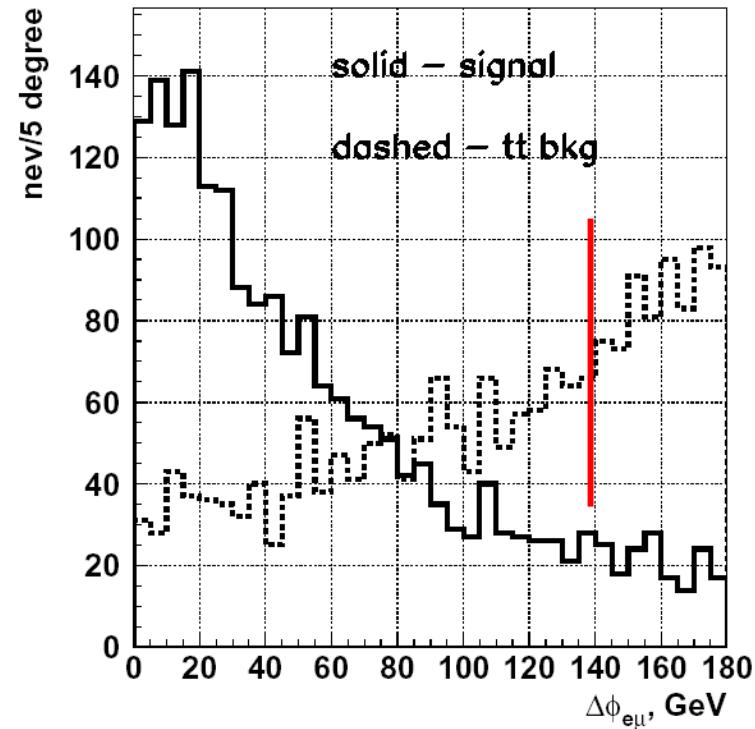
tt cuts

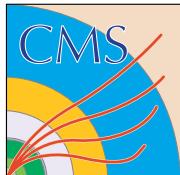
After selection with 2 FWD tagging jets and veto on central jets.

$M_{e\mu}$



$\Delta\phi_{e\mu}$

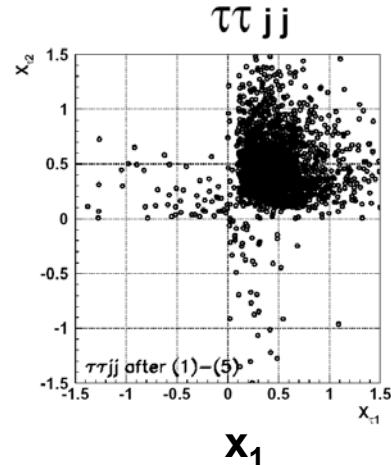
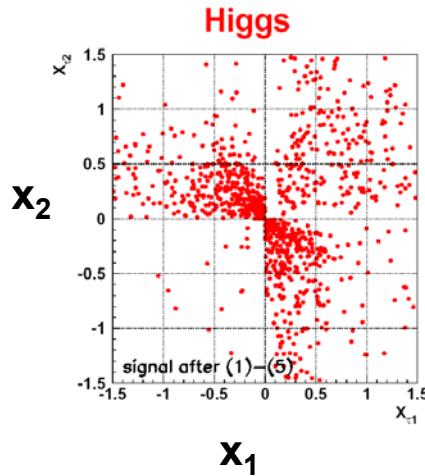




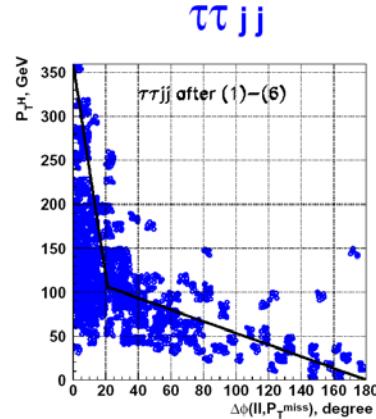
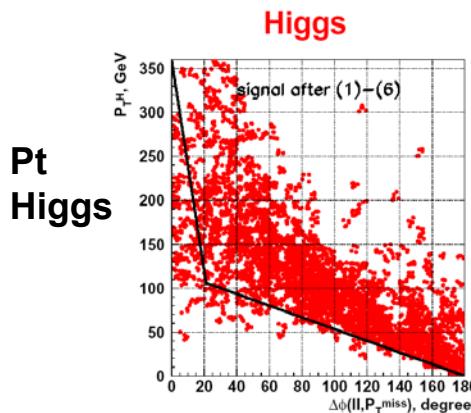
$\tau\tau jj$ cuts

After $M(\text{II})$ and $\Delta\Phi(\text{II})$ cuts.

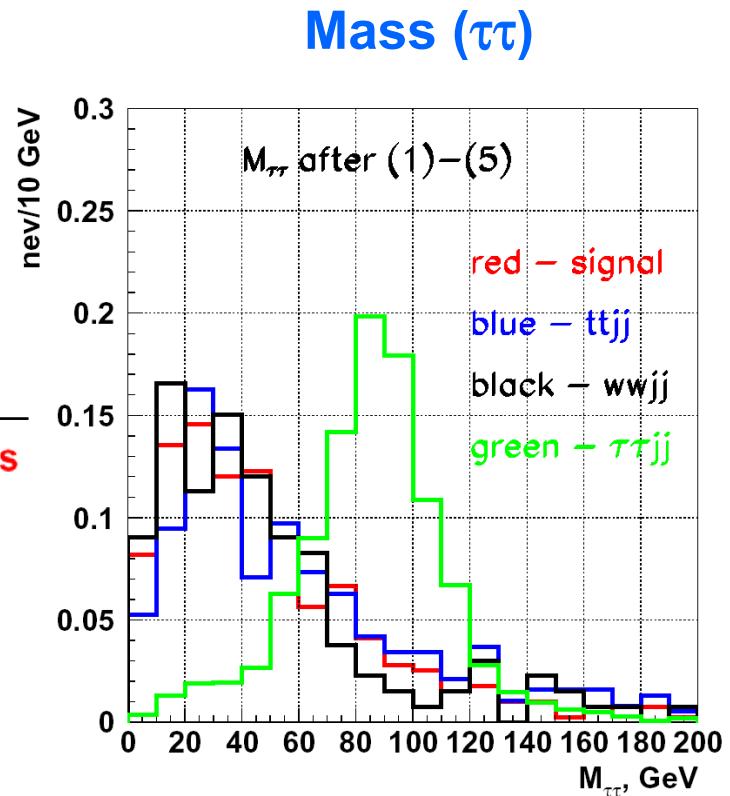
X_τ is visible τ energy

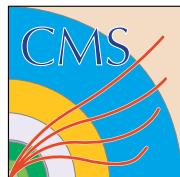


angle between miss E_T and two leptons v.s. p_T Higgs



Angle (MET \leftrightarrow 2 leptons)

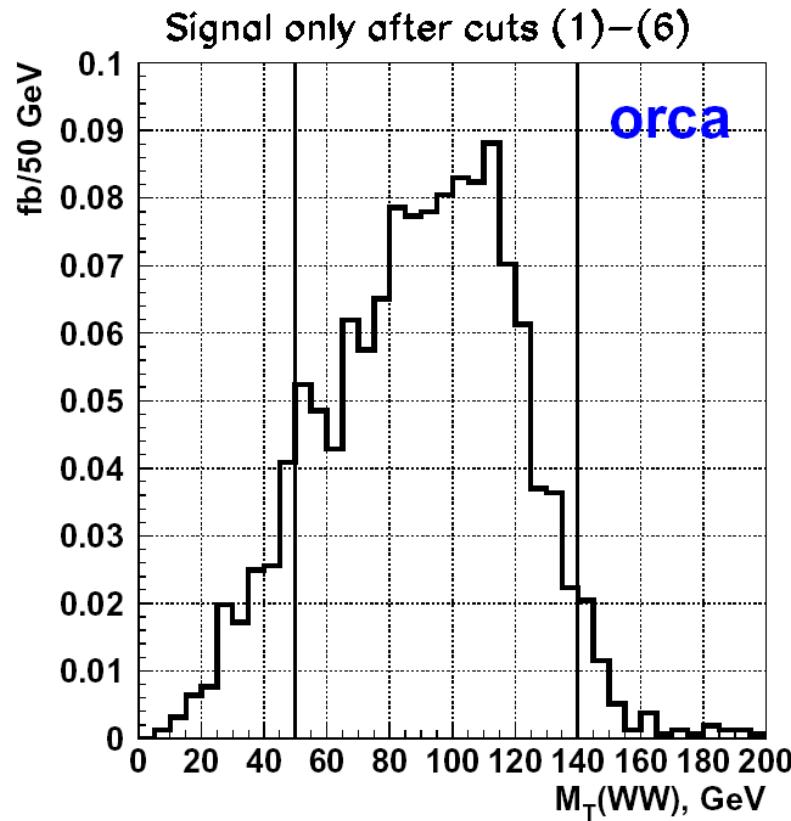




M_T(WW)

$$M_T(WW) = \sqrt{(E_T^{\text{miss}} + E_T^{\parallel})^2 - (P_T^{\text{miss}} + P_T^{\parallel})^2}$$

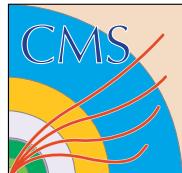
- Very preliminary -



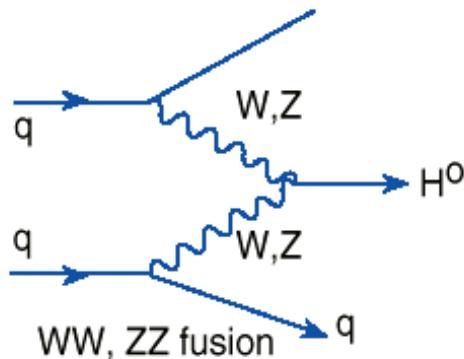
	- this-	-DZ(*)-
H(120)	0.65	(1.32) fb
tt	1.14	(0.48)
WWjj (QCD)	0.015	(0.066)
$\tau\tau jj$ (QCD)	0.057	(0.032)

WWjj(EW), $\tau\tau jj$ (EW) still running

(*) D.Zeppenfeld et al.



qqH(120), H→invisible



**Invisible
(neutralinos)
(gravitinos)**

Signal: $(\sigma * \text{BR})$ 4300fb ($\text{BR}=1$)

Background:

QCD Zjj

QCD Wjj

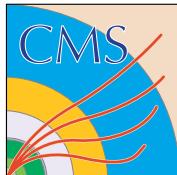
EW Zjj

EW Wjj

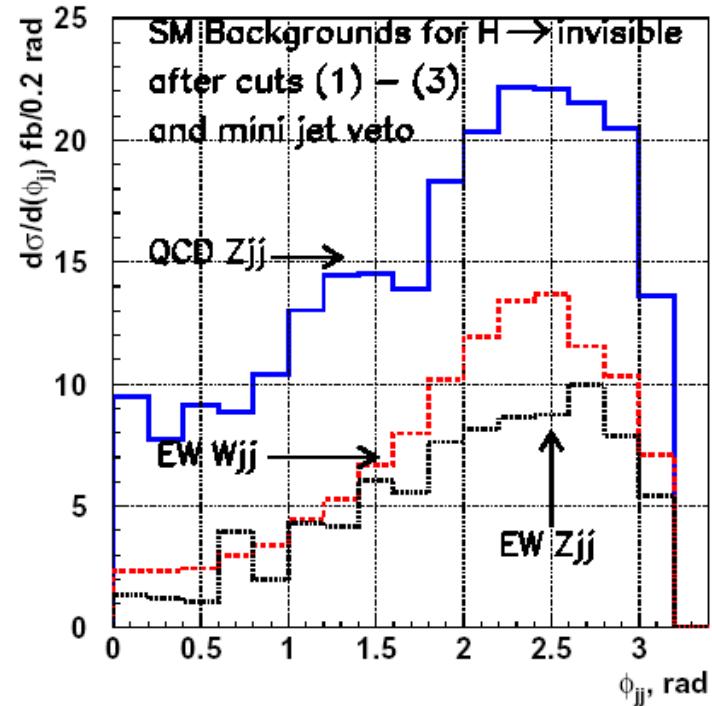
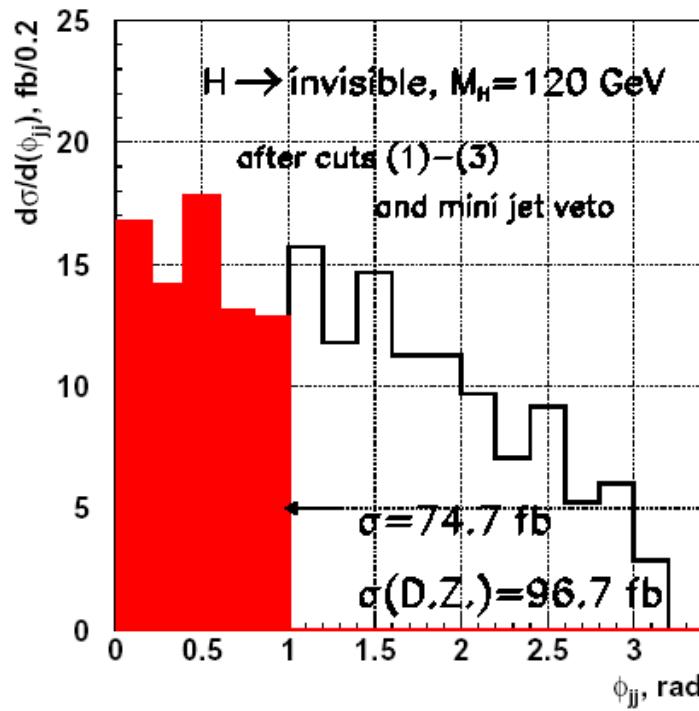
NB: tt is no more major background.

Event selection:

- **2 FWD tag jets**
 $E_t > 40\text{GeV}$
 $|\Delta\eta| > 4.4, \eta_1^* \eta_2^* < 0.0$
 $M(jj) > 1200\text{GeV}$
- **Between 2 FWD jets**
no jet
 $E_t > 20\text{GeV}$
no lepton
 $p_t(m) > 5\text{ GeV}$
 $p_t(e) > 10\text{GeV}$
- $\text{MET} > 100\text{GeV}$
- $\Phi(jj)$



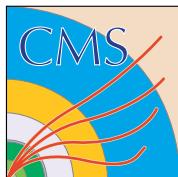
$\Delta\Phi_{JJ}$ cuts and results



	- this -	- DZ -
Higgs	74.7	(96.7) fb
QCD Zjj	48.0	(71.8)
QCD Wjj	job running	
EW Zjj	12.8	(14.8)
EW Wjj	8.9	(9.9)

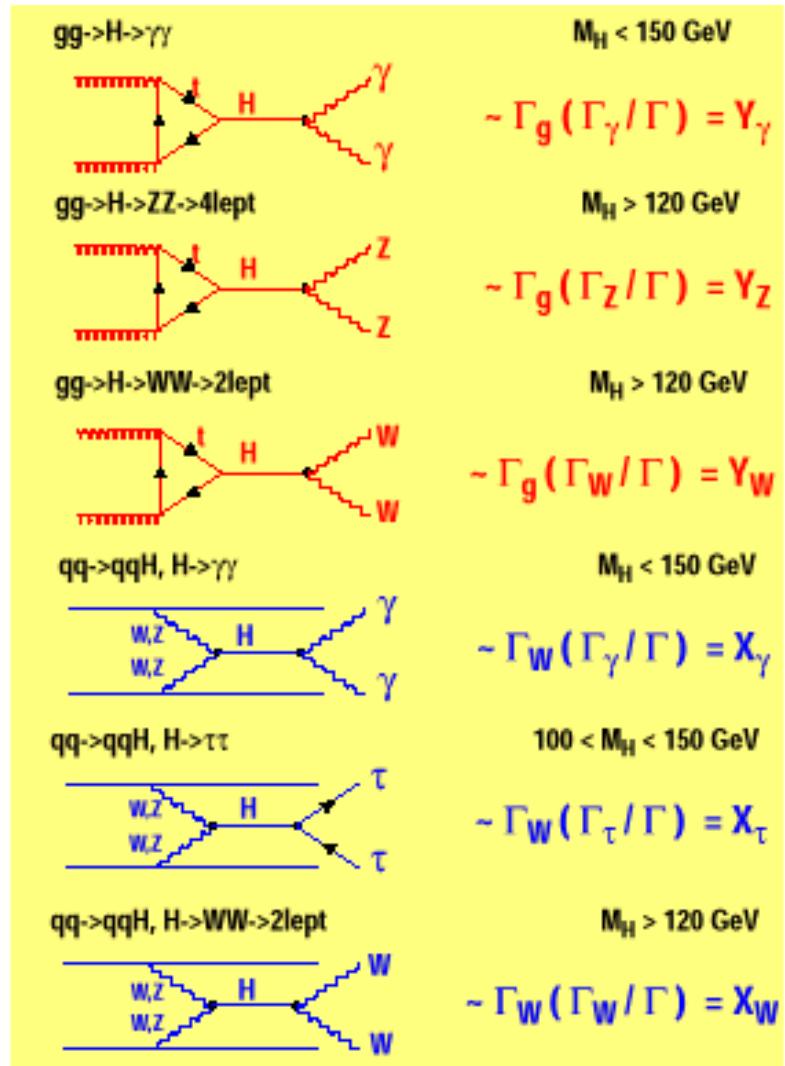
(very preliminary)

Set upper limit on
 $\sigma^* \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{inv})$

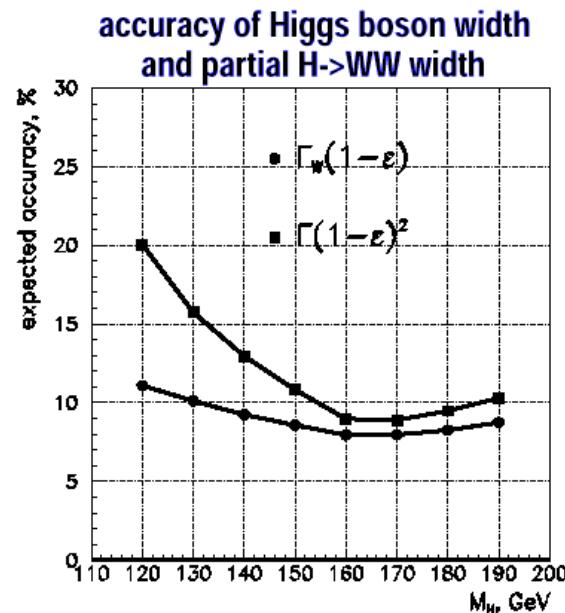


Higgs Couplings

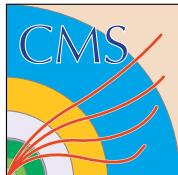
D.Zeppenfeld, R.Kinnunen, A.Nikitenko, E.Richter-Was, Phys.Rev.,D62(2000) pp13009



Accuracy expected with 200 fb^{-1} of data with ATLAS+CMS detectors at LHC



- ❑ measure $H\gamma\gamma$, $H\tau\tau$, Hgg couplings at 10 % level
- ❑ hWW coupling can be measured at 5% level



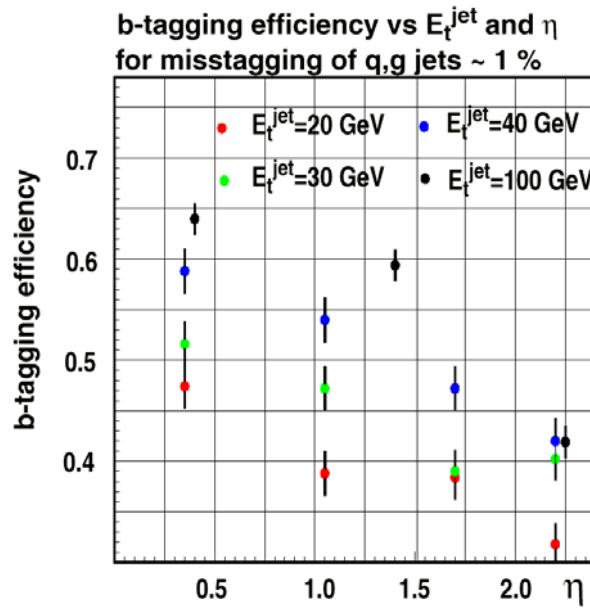
bbH_{SUSY} $\rightarrow \tau\tau$

- τ -jet trigger at Level 1- 3
calo: narrow jet, pixel: 1 charged track

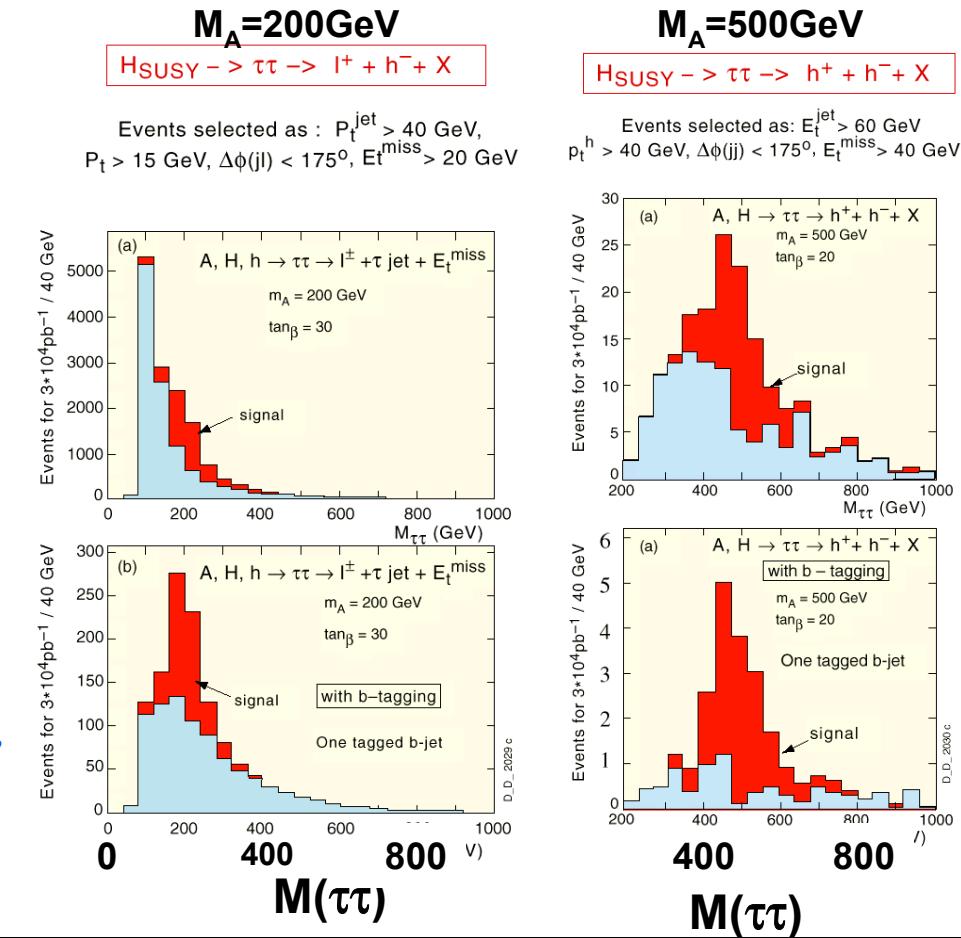
See A.Nikitenko's talk at Higgs & SUSY at Orsay

<http://www.lal.in2p3.fr/actualite/conferences/higgs2001/index.html>

- b tagging

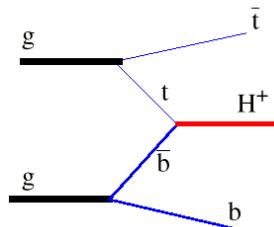


b-tag





$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \tau\text{-jet}$ in tbH



$t \rightarrow Wb$

- W, top mass window

τ

- tau-jet

ν

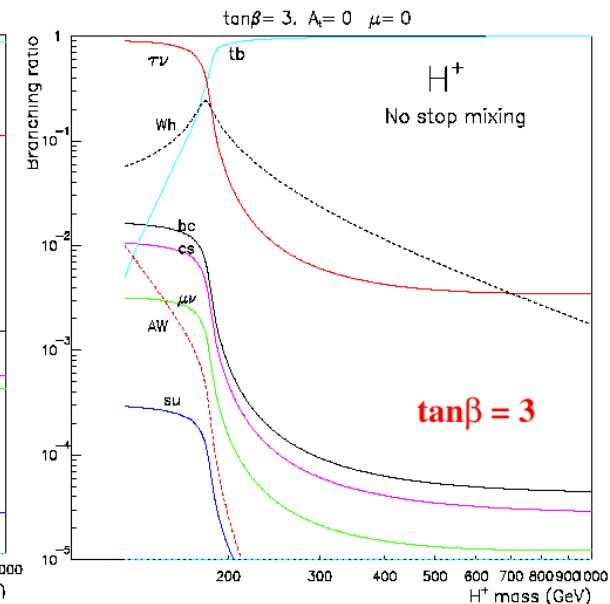
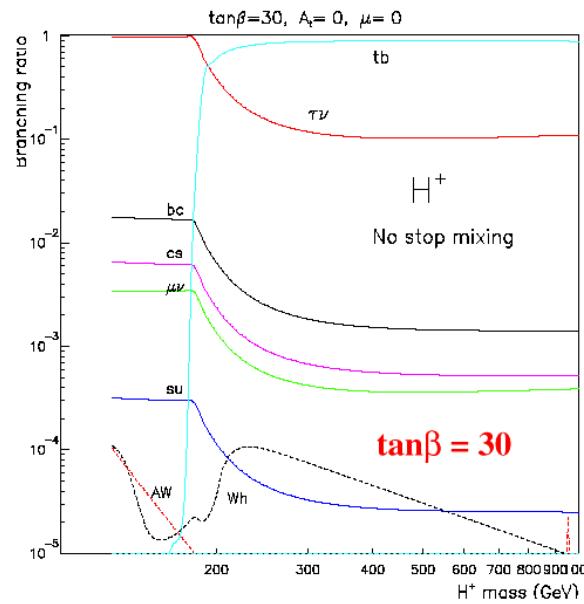
- missingET

b

- b tagging

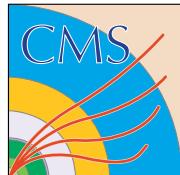
bg:
tt, Wtb, Wjj

no stop mixing



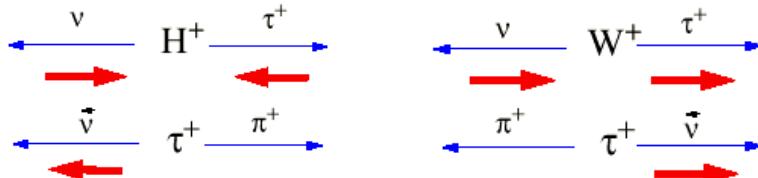
$\tau\nu$ mode is cleaner than tb mode!

$\Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow tb) / \Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu)$ could provide a measurement of $\tan\beta$

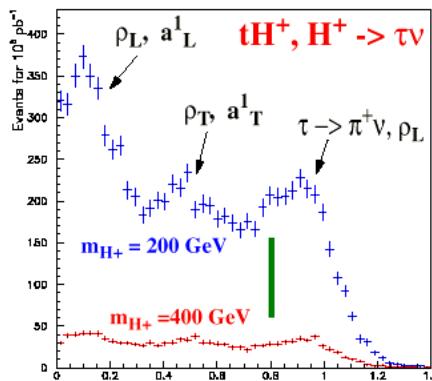


τ polarization & $\Delta\phi$ cut

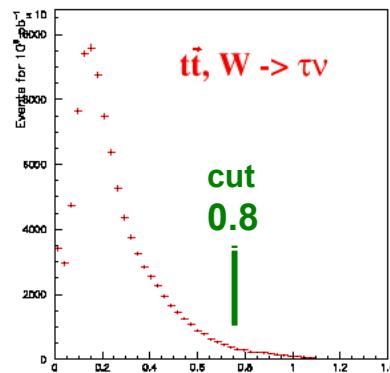
Tau polarization in H^+ decay
(pointed out by D.P.Roy)



Reconstructed τ -jets, $E_t^{\tau\text{-jet}} > 100$ GeV



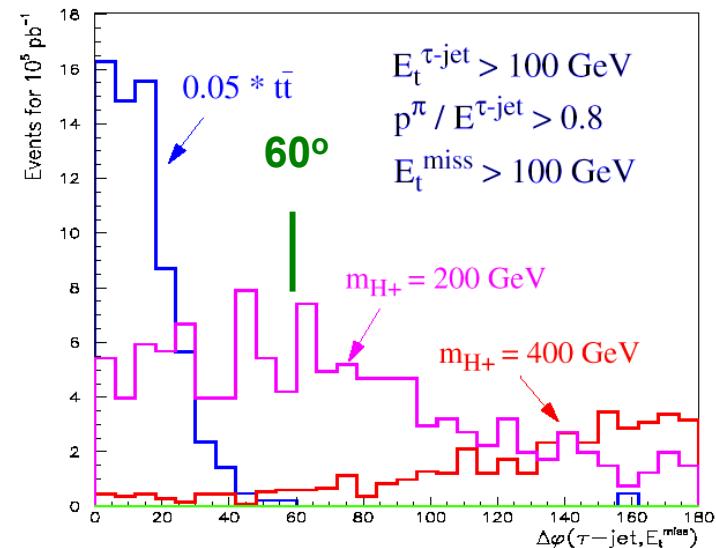
$p^\pi/E^{\tau\text{-jet}}$



$p^\pi/E^{\tau\text{-jet}}$

$\tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu$	12.5%
$\tau^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \nu \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu$	26%
$\tau^+ \rightarrow a_1^- \nu \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu$	7.5%

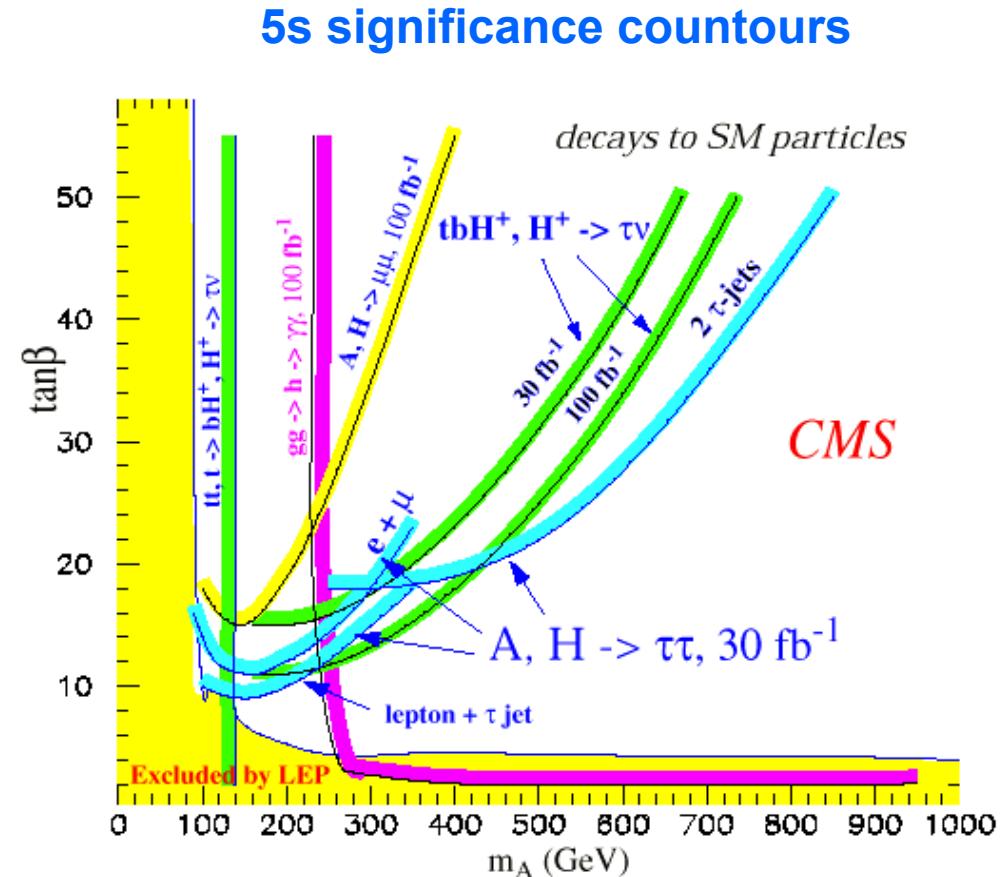
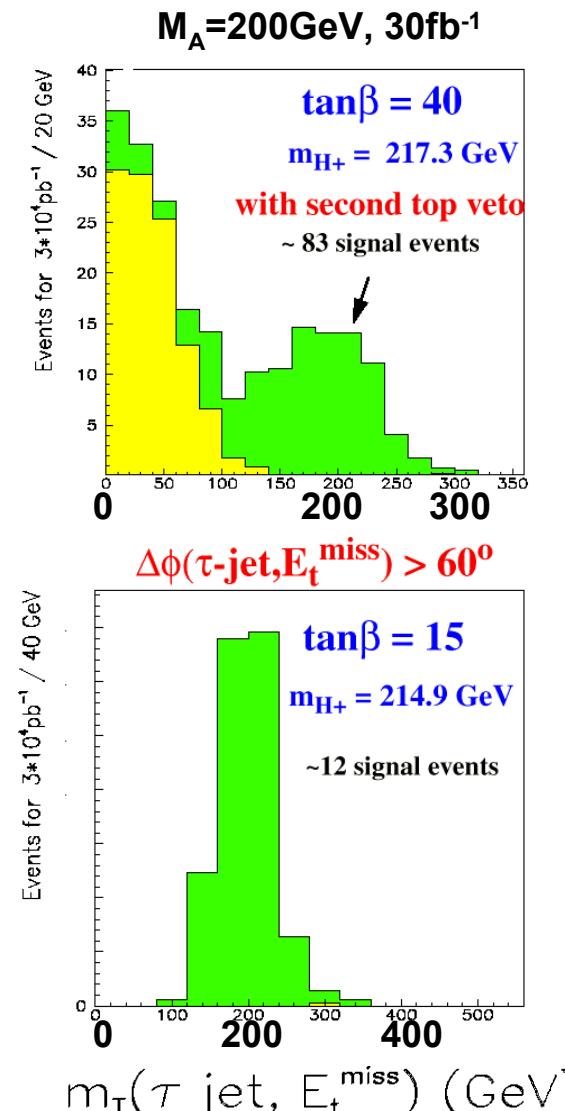
$\Delta\phi > 60^\circ$ cut

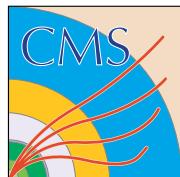


$\Delta\phi(\tau\text{-jet}, E_t^{\text{miss}})$

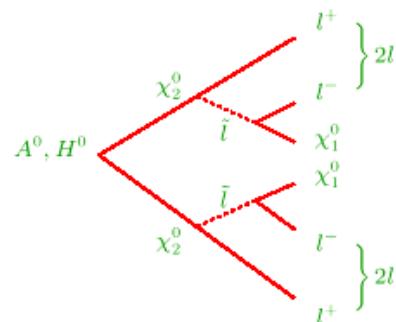


Mass and Discovery potential





$$H^0, A^0 \rightarrow \chi_2^0 \chi_2^0 \rightarrow 4l$$



MSSM parameters: $M2 = 120$ GeV, $M1 = 60$ GeV,
 $\mu = -500$ GeV, $M_{\tilde{t}} = 250$ GeV, $M_{\tilde{q},\tilde{g}} = 1000$ GeV

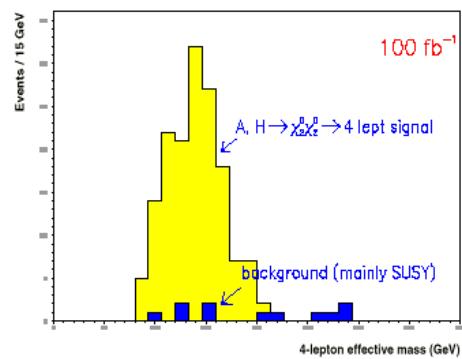
4 iso. Lept (Pt<80GeV)
 $20 < \text{MissEt} < 130$ GeV
ET jet <100 GeV

bg SM : $ZZ, Zb\bar{b}, Zc\bar{c}, t\bar{t}, Wtb$
SUSY : $\tilde{q}/\tilde{g}, \tilde{l}\bar{l}, \tilde{\nu}\bar{\nu}, \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}, \tilde{\chi}\tilde{\chi}$

Low $\tan \beta$:

$M_A = 350$ GeV

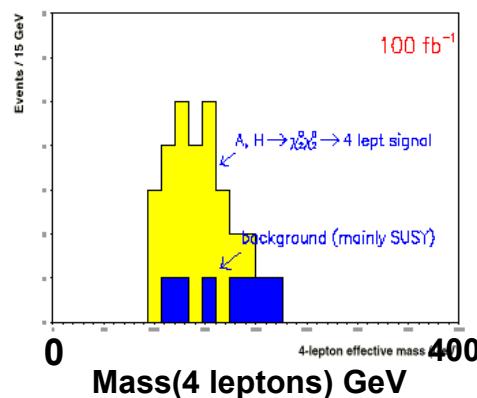
$\tan \beta = 5$



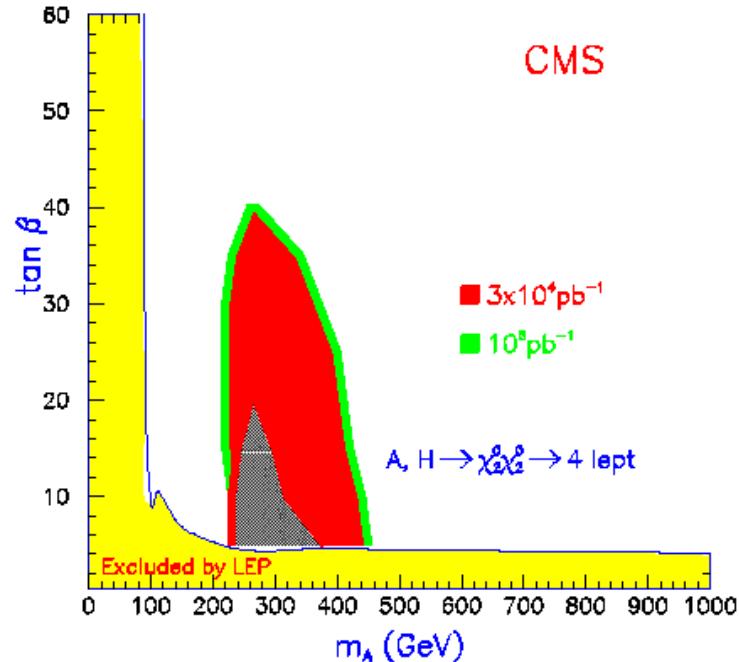
High $\tan \beta$:

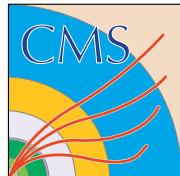
$M_A = 350$ GeV

$\tan \beta = 35$



5s significance contours





Conclusion

Role of Jets and MET:

- In SUSY search
 - Signature
 - Multi jets (50GeV~ multi-TeV) and MET (100GeV)
- In Higgs search
 - Reconstruction of mass (e.g. $H \rightarrow bb, WW$)
 - Need good resolution and right energy scale. (>20GeV)
 - Rejection of top background
 - Jet veto down to ~20GeV. (15GeV cut is seen!)
 - Needs good handling of fake/pile-up jets
 - Rejection of QCD background
 - FWD tagging jets. (down to ~20GeV)

We continue to work on

- Improvement of Jets and MET energy scale and resolution.
- Rejection of fake and/or pile-up jets.
→ Tracker will be used for the improvement and rejection.